

COLOMBIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	3	3	3	-8.05	-0.48
	Production	kt	5	5	5	-6.90	0.24
	Consumption	kt	2 038	2 263	2 405	2.44	1.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	30.8	32.2	33.3	0.41	0.76
	Exports	kt	12	9	8	12.86	-1.33
	Imports	kt	2 011	2 267	2 413	1.53	1.35
Maize	Area harvested	kha	422	417	436	-0.54	0.87
	Production	kt	1 518	1 589	1 752	-1.28	1.84
	Consumption	kt	7 773	8 631	9 383	3.70	1.70
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	28.5	29.6	30.6	0.28	0.75
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	-11.90	-0.13
	Imports	kt	6 256	7 045	7 638	5.26	1.68
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	7	7	7	-7.01	0.14
	Production	kt	16	16	16	-10.45	0.32
	Consumption	kt	350	365	376	-0.51	0.72
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.4	0.4	0.4	-12.93	0.80
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	334	349	360	0.47	0.73
Rice	Area harvested	kha	634	664	674	2.77	0.14
	Production	kt	1 956	2 198	2 319	4.31	0.80
	Consumption	kt	2 103	2 393	2 533	3.45	1.20
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	35.2	38.9	40.2	2.08	0.65
	Exports	kt	2	1	1	141.31	-0.14
	Imports	kt	122	189	225	-8.96	1.71
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	25	25	25	1.03	0.17
	Production	kt	75	79	84	1.00	1.08
	Consumption	kt	645	833	859	-1.98	1.04
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-53.36	..
	Imports	kt	583	754	775	-2.85	0.99
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	3	3	3	0.03	0.14
	Production	kt	2	2	2	0.01	1.04
	Consumption	kt	9	10	10	0.02	0.48
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	7	7	8	0.02	0.31
Protein Meals	Production	kt	689	844	871	-0.85	0.93
	Consumption	kt	2 393	2 636	2 826	3.56	1.59
	Exports	kt	193	202	188	6.28	-1.49
	Imports	kt	1 905	1 995	2 146	5.81	1.51
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	2 097	2 245	2 328	4.03	0.64
	Consumption	kt	2 088	2 286	2 445	3.18	1.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.6	15.5	15.9	1.31	0.60
	Exports	kt	615	577	541	1.07	-1.49
	Imports	kt	602	619	660	-1.58	1.51

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	1	1	1	0.40	0.00
	Production	kt	30	30	30	0.24	0.00
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	438	426	432	1.77	0.41
	Production	kt	23 318	23 898	24 324	-5.49	0.81
Sugar	Production	kt	2 113	2 212	2 322	-1.02	0.83
	Consumption	kt	1 771	1 839	1 874	0.38	0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg	32.8	33.0	32.7	-0.94	-0.12
	Exports	kt	616	566	619	-1.32	1.71
	Imports	kt	235	188	172	10.15	-1.68
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	0	0	0	0 ..	
	Production	kt (cwe)	793	882	931	-0.92	1.52
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	691	755	808	-2.43	1.65
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	8.8	9.3	9.7	-3.72	1.10
	Exports	kt (cwe)	57	83	80	22.64	2.06
	Imports	kt (cwe)	9	13	14	10.72	6.48
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	506	618	695	7.76	2.47
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	659	758	843	8.36	2.16
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	9.1	10.1	11.0	6.92	1.60
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	153	141	147	10.69	0.81
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 782	2 058	2 249	3.20	1.90
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 865	2 138	2 325	3.23	1.91
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	21.2	23.5	24.9	1.85	1.35
	Exports	kt (rtc)	6	6	6	4.78	0.00
	Imports	kt (rtc)	88	86	82	3.53	2.18
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	-1.00	0.50
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	-1.39	0.54
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.70	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Eggs	Production	kt	1 053	1 149	1 206	5.31	1.14
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.6	16.6	17.2	3.95	0.78
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	7 034	7 414	7 751	0.43	0.98
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	7 034	7 414	7 751	0.43	0.98
	Cow inventory	000 hd	3 577	3 472	3 467	-2.59	0.01
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	5 880	6 260	6 575	0.44	1.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	109	112	115	-0.94	0.46
Butter	Production	kt	22	23	24	0.43	1.19
	Consumption	kt	22	23	24	0.27	1.22
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.10	0.68
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Cheese	Production	kt	63	59	59	0.43	0.89
	Consumption	kt	68	75	80	1.00	1.85
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.2	1.3	1.4	-0.37	1.30
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	20.17	-2.79
	Imports	kt	7	16	21	11.91	5.26

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	44	44	45	0.43	0.01
	Consumption	kt	62	67	71	2.25	1.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.87	0.58
	Exports	kt	2	2	2	14.05	-2.39
	Imports	kt	20	24	28	7.04	2.93
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	29	30	31	23.21	0.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.5	0.5	0.5	21.68	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	29	30	31	23.01	0.51
Whey Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	8	4	0	..	-50.63
	Imports	kt	8	4	0	-2.97	-48.77
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	323	346	352	8.47	0.18
	Food consumption	kt	516	538	545	5.44	0.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.0	10.1	9.9	4.03	-0.22
	Exports	kt	56	54	54	-2.57	-0.15
	Imports	kt	248	246	247	0.38	0.43
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	376	690	797	-2.36	5.66
	Domestic use	mIn L	525	818	901	-0.14	3.43
	Fuel Use	mIn L	462	767	848	1.42	3.60
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	8	11	12	313.68	2.24
	Imports	mIn L	156	138	116	6.47	-5.53
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	760	896	1 019	3.39	2.57
	Fuel use	mIn L	760	896	1 019	3.39	2.57
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	16	16	16	1.71	0.00
	Area harvested	kha	18	18	18	0.94	0.00
	Consumption	kt	27	27	27	-7.85	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	12	11	11	-12.84	0.00
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	251	246	248	-5.85	0.13
	Production	kt	1 639	1 960	2 232	4.12	2.70
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	24.8	29.9	33.3	2.69	2.31
Pulses	Production	kt	159	178	203	-4.55	2.71
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.9	5.2	5.4	-3.16	0.82

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).