

**INDIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	31 784	32 693	34 012	0.48	0.82
	Production	kt	110 024	122 383	136 492	2.56	2.24
	Consumption	kt	107 392	123 105	137 090	2.01	2.25
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	58.1	63.5	68.6	0.15	1.61
	Exports	kt	4 835	71	12	12.94	-32.67
	Imports	kt	36	77	319	-38.29	14.42
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	9800	9921	10062	0.97	0.29
	Production	kt	34 881	37 850	41 864	5.11	1.85
	Consumption	kt	31 569	36 554	41 427	4.16	2.62
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	5.3	5.9	6.7	-1.94	2.71
	Exports	kt	3 479	1 276	398	22.64	-19.36
	Imports	kt	18	15	13	-5.64	-3.89
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	14 429	14 368	14 549	-1.34	0.27
	Production	kt	17 674	19 250	20 245	0.33	1.14
	Consumption	kt	18 031	19 365	20 312	0.60	1.14
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.6	10.5	10.5	-1.37	-0.10
	Exports	kt	149	52	72	-9.92	-0.81
	Imports	kt	69	172	139	15.14	0.55
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	46 600	47 081	47 493	0.86	0.16
	Production	kt	131 408	143 302	154 344	2.98	1.58
	Consumption	kt	108 944	125 919	133 733	1.63	1.48
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	67.0	74.1	75.8	0.14	0.69
	Exports	kt	19 403	18 380	20 089	7.57	2.78
	Imports	kt	6	3	3	16.12	0.87
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	12 416	12 649	12 842	1.80	0.30
	Production	kt	13 821	15 134	16 351	4.00	1.58
	Consumption	kt	14 461	15 541	16 720	4.78	1.45
	Exports	kt	46	51	51	-21.63	0.33
	Imports	kt	585	460	423	54.26	-2.70
	<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	15 235	15 709	16 037	3.02
Production		kt	19 505	20 885	22 300	6.52	1.34
Consumption		kt	19 140	20 597	22 037	6.26	1.36
Exports		kt	712	461	435	5.79	-0.57
Imports		kt	193	181	180	-7.90	-0.56
<b>Protein Meals</b>		Production	kt	24 333	26 739	29 033	4.19
	Consumption	kt	21 943	24 562	27 150	3.97	2.00
	Exports	kt	2 935	2 672	2 414	9.54	-1.62
	Imports	kt	633	500	553	7.39	1.65
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	11 879	13 029	14 114	3.80	1.60
	Consumption	kt	27 105	29 490	31 405	1.75	1.27
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.0	10.7	11.3	0.80	1.00
	Exports	kt	218	218	215	17.72	-0.33
	Imports	kt	15 717	16 689	17 520	0.58	1.04

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<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	5 224	5 345	5 401	0.68	0.21
	Production	kt	412 731	458 882	480 428	2.37	1.19
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	33 342	34 779	38 156	3.40	1.89
	Consumption	kt	27 561	30 055	32 018	1.29	1.35
	Per capita consumption	kg	18.5	19.2	19.7	0.21	0.55
	Exports	kt	7 925	6 140	7 319	15.10	3.30
	Imports	kt	1 203	1 466	1 230	-6.81	-3.20
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	4 327	4 799	5 160	0.65	1.43
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	2 963	3 444	3 834	3.48	2.22
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.18	1.42
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 363	1 356	1 326	-3.83	-0.57
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	317	326	335	-1.86	0.61
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	317	326	336	-1.88	0.61
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.11	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	30.06	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	6.96	0.00
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	3 772	4 934	6 008	2.34	4.28
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	3 766	4 929	6 005	2.36	4.29
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.07	3.47
	Exports	kt (rtc)	5	5	3	-3.42	-5.23
	Imports	kt (rtc)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	826	853	878	1.06	0.60
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	814	841	865	1.36	0.61
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.08	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	11.7	12.6	12.6	-11.27	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	6 916	8 395	9 773	7.08	3.23
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.32	2.56
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	214 218	259 071	298 957	4.73	3.16
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	207 759	252 254	291 804	4.83	3.23
	Cow inventory	000 hd	105 147	118 113	129 933	2.52	2.16
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	144 500	177 171	207 245	4.99	3.35
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	99	116	130	3.95	2.54
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	5 194	6 132	6 889	3.68	2.83
	Consumption	kt	5 168	6 121	6 888	3.63	2.87
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.62	2.06
	Exports	kt	26	11	1	16.45	-27.33
	Imports	kt	0	0	1	-26.43	..
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	6	8	9	8.01	3.16
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	-54.93	0.00
	Exports	kt	9	10	12	8.19	2.42
	Imports	kt	2	2	2	4.96	0.00

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<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	5	6	7	5.33	3.16
	Consumption	kt	4	4	4	12.72	0.73
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.93	0.00
	Exports	kt	2	3	4	-0.10	6.71
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	364	468	573	6.99	4.37
	Consumption	kt	340	468	574	8.90	4.38
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.3	0.4	7.89	3.56
	Exports	kt	25	0	0	-16.43	..
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	..	-0.37
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	2	2	2	9.74	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	13	13	13	7.15	0.00
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	15 447	17 619	18 552	5.83	1.43
	Food consumption	kt	12 881	14 829	15 815	5.73	1.67
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.1	9.9	10.2	4.69	0.87
	Exports	kt	1 507	1 896	1 862	4.98	0.27
	Imports	kt	77	85	100	11.67	3.55
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mIn L	6 076	12 169	14 737	15.17	5.77
	Domestic use	mIn L	6 293	12 147	14 906	15.44	5.94
	Fuel Use	mIn L	4359	9727	12683	30.03	7.17
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	115	167	130	-4.63	-2.89
	Imports	mIn L	332	145	299	6.88	8.80
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mIn L	184	198	201	3.58	0.30
	Fuel use	mIn L	181	196	201	6.30	0.48
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	5	3	1	-20.76	-12.97
	Imports	mIn L	1	1	1	-11.01	2.84
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	5 466	6 311	7 071	-1.45	2.27
	Area harvested	kha	12 537	13 348	13 546	0.73	0.29
	Consumption	kt	5 168	5 419	5 840	..	1.52
	Exports	kt	440	963	1 286	-14.00	6.02
	Imports	kt	339	82	62	..	-5.60
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	2 558	2 632	2 668	0.76	0.27
	Production	kt	16 260	18 750	20 462	3.64	1.81
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.2	7.8	8.2	2.26	1.06
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	26 453	30 429	34 233	4.15	2.38
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.0	16.7	18.2	0.42	2.06

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).