

JAPAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	226	232	232	0.83	-0.03
	Production	kt	1 047	1 087	1 101	2.38	0.27
	Consumption	kt	6 413	6 389	6 406	-0.41	0.06
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	37.8	38.9	39.7	-0.33	0.45
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	5 396	5 301	5 306	-1.09	0.01
Maize	Area harvested	kha	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	15 227	15 441	15 675	0.51	0.08
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.59	0.59
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	15 291	15 442	15 664	0.38	0.21
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	74	73	71	0.27	-0.69
	Production	kt	261	249	244	3.48	-0.57
	Consumption	kt	1 945	1 556	1 143	-3.30	-5.47
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.7	1.7	1.7	-1.28	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	1 682	1 292	890	-3.42	-6.32
Rice	Area harvested	kha	1368	1317	1285	-1.47	-0.50
	Production	kt	7 351	6 894	6 759	-0.73	-0.40
	Consumption	kt	8 128	7 659	7 370	-0.92	-0.77
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	49.7	48.3	47.3	-0.98	-0.42
	Exports	kt	82	99	110	-1.18	2.96
	Imports	kt	767	745	739	-0.39	-0.20
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	148	147	147	0.68	0.00
	Production	kt	246	251	254	0.23	0.26
	Consumption	kt	3 654	3 408	3 336	1.29	-0.49
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	3 476	3 157	3 083	1.47	-0.55
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	11	13	13	3.74	-0.01
	Production	kt	23	24	25	0.19	0.66
	Consumption	kt	2 183	2 141	2 092	-1.74	-0.46
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	2 121	2 116	2 067	-2.01	-0.47
Protein Meals	Production	kt	3 709	3 743	3 679	1.08	-0.37
	Consumption	kt	5 574	5 552	5 374	0.74	-0.56
	Exports	kt	4	1	1	-20.48	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 828	1 810	1 696	-0.28	-0.97
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	1 461	1 423	1 395	-0.67	-0.41
	Consumption	kt	2 226	2 236	2 188	-0.27	-0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.3	18.0	18.1	0.08	0.14
	Exports	kt	6	2	2	10.86	0.00
	Imports	kt	810	815	794	0.26	-0.49

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	56	55	55	-0.63	0.00
	Production	kt	3 752	3 668	3 676	0.49	0.06
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	23	22	22	-0.42	-0.01
	Production	kt	1 287	1 240	1 248	-0.03	0.12
Sugar	Production	kt	658	589	591	-1.62	0.08
	Consumption	kt	1 909	1 845	1 791	-1.47	-0.57
	Per capita consumption	kg	14.9	14.9	14.9	-1.11	0.00
	Exports	kt	4	4	4	15.48	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 251	1 260	1 204	0.13	-0.88
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	2 594	2 459	2 408	0.39	-0.47
	Production	kt (cwe)	510	495	492	0.81	-0.17
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 314	1 280	1 257	1.15	-0.41
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	7.0	7.1	7.2	1.55	0.17
	Exports	kt (cwe)	12	13	13	32.59	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	831	790	770	1.79	-0.50
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	1 299	1 293	1 286	0.33	-0.08
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	2 643	2 663	2 661	1.03	-0.01
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	15.4	16.0	16.5	1.43	0.57
	Exports	kt (cwe)	2	4	4	11.40	0.51
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 362	1 374	1 380	1.85	0.06
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 677	1 679	1 690	1.40	0.16
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	2 611	2 615	2 613	1.77	0.00
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	12.5	12.9	13.3	2.17	0.59
	Exports	kt (rtc)	4	3	3	-12.21	0.00
	Imports	kt (rtc)	936	940	928	2.04	-0.30
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	20	20	18	0.37	-1.72
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.77	-1.15
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	20	20	18	0.37	-1.72
Eggs	Production	kt	2 596	2 571	2 525	0.44	-0.36
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	21.2	21.2	21.4	0.49	0.22
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	7 633	7 344	7 248	0.52	-0.25
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	7 633	7 344	7 248	0.52	-0.25
	Cow inventory	000 hd	837	792	772	-0.51	-0.50
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	4 595	4 540	4 419	-0.88	-0.53
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	36	36	37	-0.50	0.05
Butter	Production	kt	75	75	73	2.54	-0.45
	Consumption	kt	89	90	88	2.69	-0.36
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.03	0.24
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	12	15	15	0.88	0.10
Cheese	Production	kt	166	181	191	2.42	1.11
	Consumption	kt	438	463	489	1.76	1.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.3	3.7	4.0	2.17	1.92
	Exports	kt	1	0	0	11.71	..
	Imports	kt	273	282	297	1.47	1.47

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	40	13	13	0.59	0.00
	Consumption	kt	42	17	17	1.58	0.00
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.99	0.59
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	3	4	4	74.41	0.00
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	153	148	147	2.45	-0.14
	Consumption	kt	174	159	158	0.25	-0.15
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.83	0.49
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	15	11	11	-14.59	-0.20
Whey Powder	Production	kt	19	19	19	369.78	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	56	58	58	0.19	0.00
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	3 623	3 504	3 386	-1.79	-0.84
	Food consumption	kt	5 342	5 339	5 424	-1.83	0.13
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	43.1	44.5	46.6	-1.46	0.71
	Exports	kt	771	742	732	0.73	-0.29
	Imports	kt	3 303	3 373	3 568	-1.08	1.01
Ethanol	Production	mln L	50	45	45	-7.05	0.00
	Domestic use	mln L	1 715	1 706	1 711	3.45	-0.09
	Fuel Use	mln L	925.44	931.63	937.05	4.96	-0.17
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	2.21	2.43	2.58	..	..
	Exports	mln L	1	2	2	..	0.00
	Imports	mln L	1 690	1 664	1 669	4.15	-0.09
Biodiesel	Production	mln L	23	24	24	6.40	-0.07
	Fuel use	mln L	16	18	19	3.90	1.12
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.06	0.08	0.08	..	..
	Exports	mln L	8	7	6	11.74	-3.15
	Imports	mln L	1	1	1	0.77	-0.12
Cotton	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	38.2	34.6	33.5	-7.27	-1.43
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	40	34	34	-6.53	-1.53
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	121	114	110	-1.78	-0.78
	Production	kt	674	654	648	-2.51	-0.19
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	6.0	5.9	6.0	-0.88	0.05
Pulses	Production	kt	97	119	121	-4.10	1.26
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.1	1.1	1.2	-5.29	1.49

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).