

RUSSIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	29 123	29 596	30 196	1.41	0.40
	Production	kt	90 236	93 834	103 288	4.75	1.99
	Consumption	kt	45 341	44 900	46 970	2.32	0.67
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	95.8	96.6	97.7	0.05	0.20
	Exports	kt	41 150	49 379	56 634	7.05	2.88
	Imports	kt	190	340	376	-11.35	4.13
Maize	Area harvested	kha	2 860	2 994	3 109	0.73	0.85
	Production	kt	13 625	15 442	17 097	0.84	2.20
	Consumption	kt	9 293	10 437	11 099	1.13	1.38
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.53	0.00
	Exports	kt	3 817	5 036	6 086	-1.32	4.39
	Imports	kt	51	96	131	0.98	6.84
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	11 699	11 746	11 625	-2.49	-0.24
	Production	kt	26 718	27 046	28 251	-0.15	0.84
	Consumption	kt	21 147	21 217	21 419	-0.94	0.09
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.4	12.9	12.4	-0.54	-0.79
	Exports	kt	4 527	5 981	7 005	1.27	3.28
	Imports	kt	135	135	128	1.50	-0.86
Rice	Area harvested	kha	180	192	202	-1.30	1.04
	Production	kt	1 059	1 147	1 245	0.03	1.65
	Consumption	kt	1 155	1 182	1 200	0.42	0.30
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.3	7.6	7.8	0.42	0.56
	Exports	kt	171	198	279	-2.24	6.89
	Imports	kt	264	236	237	0.54	-0.53
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	3 500	3 749	3 905	6.98	0.84
	Production	kt	5 921	6 940	7 557	10.26	1.76
	Consumption	kt	6 243	6 651	6 931	3.92	0.72
	Exports	kt	1 076	1 563	1 663	26.70	1.28
	Imports	kt	1 635	1 278	1 037	-3.72	-4.15
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	11 577	11 886	12 021	4.78	0.31
	Production	kt	20 053	22 301	23 455	8.46	1.12
	Consumption	kt	18 282	20 628	21 781	6.96	1.17
	Exports	kt	1 721	1 912	1 912	35.98	0.31
	Imports	kt	250	253	247	2.40	-0.87
Protein Meals	Production	kt	10 538	11 622	12 200	5.68	0.97
	Consumption	kt	7 404	8 079	8 523	4.04	1.04
	Exports	kt	3 358	3 799	3 896	7.77	0.56
	Imports	kt	307	256	219	-2.82	-3.02
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	7 617	8 511	8 923	7.06	1.00
	Consumption	kt	3 212	3 251	3 291	-1.18	0.23
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	20.7	21.2	21.7	-1.49	0.48
	Exports	kt	5 467	6 284	6 666	12.92	1.27
	Imports	kt	1 057	1 028	1 038	0.36	0.17

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	981	995	995	-0.67	0.12
	Production	kt	40 813	41 541	41 545	-0.06	0.12
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Sugar	Production	kt	6 309	6 398	6 426	2.41	0.21
	Consumption	kt	5 813	5 711	5 599	0.46	-0.38
	Per capita consumption	kg	38.6	38.5	38.3	0.40	-0.10
	Exports	kt	579	728	865	46.51	5.04
	Imports	kt	176	30	30	-21.23	-0.25
	Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 058	989	983	4.17	-0.16
Production		kt (cwe)	1 625	1 604	1 610	0.02	0.03
Consumption		kt (cwe)	1 837	1 723	1 720	-3.05	-0.05
Per capita consumption ¹		kg/cap	8.4	8.0	8.1	-3.06	0.25
Exports		kt (cwe)	99	93	93	39.95	0.00
Imports		kt (cwe)	298	198	189	-9.19	-0.73
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	4 489	4 827	4 873	5.31	0.38
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	4 429	4 762	4 808	3.23	0.39
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	22.0	24.1	24.7	3.23	0.69
	Exports	kt (cwe)	100	100	100	15.15	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	45	40	41	-28.62	0.73
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	4 780	5 025	5 177	2.44	0.63
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	4 635	4 792	4 860	1.14	0.28
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	18.9	19.9	20.5	1.13	0.57
	Exports	kt (rtc)	393	408	408	21.06	0.00
	Imports	kt (rtc)	249	176	92	-3.87	-10.60
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	211	211	209	0.24	-0.11
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	209	209	207	-0.18	-0.12
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.9	1.0	1.0	-0.18	0.18
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	48.72	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	-54.32	..
Eggs	Production	kt	2 617	2 676	2 672	1.35	0.00
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.6	18.3	18.5	0.84	0.30
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	7 633	7 344	7 248	0.52	-0.25
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	32 686	32 836	32 873	1.16	0.00
	Cow inventory	000 hd	6 204	5 866	5 730	-2.44	-0.48
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	24 650	22 847	22 179	-0.51	-0.92
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	168	158	156	-0.53	-0.62
Butter	Production	kt	302	311	316	2.35	0.26
	Consumption	kt	418	427	437	1.80	0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.79	0.73
	Exports	kt	4	4	4	-2.97	0.00
	Imports	kt	120	119	124	0.62	0.89
Cheese	Production	kt	551	637	669	1.36	1.53
	Consumption	kt	834	920	990	1.92	1.66
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	5.5	6.2	6.8	1.92	1.97
	Exports	kt	37	22	23	5.51	-2.96
	Imports	kt	321	305	344	3.64	1.53

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	57	59	59	-0.58	0.06
	Consumption	kt	58	75	75	-7.22	1.42
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.61	1.75
	Exports	kt	21	21	21	56.83	0.00
	Imports	kt	22	38	37	-7.74	3.08
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	90	78	75	3.32	-1.36
	Consumption	kt	145	152	146	-3.07	-0.31
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.9	1.0	1.0	-3.08	-0.01
	Exports	kt	2	2	2	-0.03	0.00
	Imports	kt	57	77	73	-9.35	0.96
Whey Powder	Production	kt	1	1	1	0.60	0.00
	Exports	kt	30	29	29	-12.64	0.00
	Imports	kt	30	29	29	-12.64	0.00
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	5 346	5 473	5 596	1.98	0.67
	Food consumption	kt	3 098	2 852	2 804	-0.12	-0.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	21.4	20.0	20.0	-0.13	-0.10
	Exports	kt	2 267	2 472	2 617	1.63	1.59
	Imports	kt	785	600	600	-2.34	-0.61
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	597	571	575	0.66	0.15
	Domestic use	mIn L	527	523	527	1.10	0.16
	Fuel Use	mIn L	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	68	50	50	-4.36	-0.02
	Imports	mIn L	1	2	2	52.54	-0.68
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	17	19	19	-15.00	7.82
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	4.87	0.00
	Imports	kt	12	20	20	-19.82	0.00
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	1 579	1 505	1 481	-3.82	-0.34
	Production	kt	8 159	8 040	8 235	3.03	0.45
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	35.5	37.8	38.7	4.55	0.50
Pulses	Production	kt	3 991	4 215	4 500	4.69	0.94
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.01	1.29

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).