

THAILAND COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2016-18est.	2023	2028	2009-18	2019-28
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	1	1	1	0.00	-0.68
	Production	kt	1	1	1	2.15	0.75
	Consumption	kt	3 280	3 697	4 151	11.21	2.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	16.2	17.4	18.7	1.96	1.44
	Exports	kt	17	13	11	8.05	-2.09
	Imports	kt	3 428	3 718	4 218	9.70	2.13
Maize	Area harvested	kha	1088	1087	1089	-0.90	0.07
	Production	kt	4 831	5 294	5 731	0.07	1.64
	Consumption	kt	4 597	5 281	5 801	0.52	1.85
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.2	1.2	1.1	-0.39	-0.65
	Exports	kt	443	118	82	-2.67	-8.01
	Imports	kt	126	117	168	-9.23	2.11
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	140	135	134	0.04	-0.31
	Production	kt	170	180	191	0.41	1.15
	Consumption	kt	192	219	231	0.37	1.11
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.48	0.15
	Exports	kt	2	2	2	-0.17	-0.12
	Imports	kt	24	41	42	0.00	0.63
Rice	Area harvested	kha	11094	11437	11448	-1.00	0.02
	Production	kt	22 186	24 002	25 262	-1.12	1.02
	Consumption	kt	13 546	13 474	13 456	0.75	0.03
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	98.7	94.6	90.2	-0.14	-0.92
	Exports	kt	10 704	10 807	12 038	3.16	2.47
	Imports	kt	257	211	241	-6.24	2.22
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	26	25	24	-14.90	0.03
	Production	kt	44	44	47	-14.89	1.56
	Consumption	kt	2872	3011	3144	5.41	0.84
	Exports	kt	6	4	4	-7.25	-0.82
	Imports	kt	2825	2973	3102	6.23	0.83
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	86	84	83	0.00	-0.18
	Production	kt	90	95	102	-0.15	1.31
	Consumption	kt	145	149	153	1.15	0.59
	Exports	kt	4	4	4	8.16	0.45
	Imports	kt	58	57	55	4.20	-0.62
Protein Meals	Production	kt	2 714	2 910	3 060	6.74	0.99
	Consumption	kt	6 280	7 382	8 205	4.36	2.13
	Exports	kt	13	15	14	5.28	-0.31
	Imports	kt	3 575	4 488	5 162	2.57	2.86
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	3 597	3 986	4 305	7.67	1.55
	Consumption	kt	3 410	3 960	4 582	9.02	2.91
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.2	14.0	16.0	7.16	2.68
	Exports	kt	520	481	350	1.29	-5.61
	Imports	kt	305	459	631	11.37	5.95

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0
	Production	kt	0	0	0
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	1 353	1 456	1 544	3.58	1.21
	Production	kt	86 002	87 619	90 647	1.91	0.71
Sugar	Production	kt	12 570	14 281	15 567	5.43	1.83
	Consumption	kt	2 943	3 130	3 335	2.09	1.27
	Per capita consumption	kg	42.6	45.0	47.9	1.70	1.21
	Exports	kt	8 766	10 971	12 178	5.36	1.54
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	-61.71	..
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	..	..	..	..
	Production	kt (cwe)	196	207	229	-3.46	1.84
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	125	134	136	-4.87	0.45
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	1.3	1.4	1.4	-5.23	0.39
	Exports	kt (cwe)	45	48	57	13.27	2.92
Pigmeat	Imports	kt (cwe)	16	16	14	10.85	-2.83
	Production	kt (cwe)	1 026	1 121	1 183	0.66	0.99
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	887	919	954	0.28	0.78
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	10.0	10.3	10.7	-0.10	0.72
	Exports	kt (cwe)	24	28	29	4.04	-3.05
Poultry	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	1.47	1.84
	Production	kt (rtc)	1 698	1 971	2 132	3.93	1.83
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	646	655	686	0.33	0.96
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	8.2	8.3	8.7	-0.05	0.90
	Exports	kt (rtc)	1 059	1 321	1 451	7.11	2.25
Sheepmeat	Imports	kt (rtc)	5	5	6	4.84	0.95
	Production	kt (cwe)	2	2	3	4.63	1.23
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	3	4	4	5.25	2.64
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.85	2.58
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..
Milk	Imports	kt (cwe)	2	2	2	9.83	4.20
	Cow inventory	000 hd	235	221	214	-0.93	-0.66
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	1 106	1 186	1 250	2.81	1.11
	Production	kt	1 076	1 172	1 240	2.89	1.24
Butter	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	16	17	18	2.50	1.18
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	12	13	13	4.40	0.09
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.00	0.03
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	16.68	-0.08
Cheese	Imports	kt	13	14	14	4.99	0.08
	Production	kt	5	2	2	0.00	-8.76
	Consumption	kt	20	22	24	8.60	1.98
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.19	1.92
	Exports	kt	0	0	0
	Imports	kt	15	20	23	13.38	3.22

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			2016-18est.	2023	2028	2009-18	2019-28
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0
	Consumption	kt	47	50	51	10.36	0.47
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.7	0.7	0.7	9.94	0.41
	Exports	kt	2	2	2	-11.18	-0.43
	Imports	kt	49	52	53	7.92	0.43
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	52	50	49	-0.12	-0.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.50	-0.18
	Exports	kt	9	9	9	23.51	0.09
	Imports	kt	60	59	58	1.42	-0.09
Whey Powder	Net trade	kt	- 51	- 60	- 67	..	..
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	2 376	2 478	2 613	-4.03	0.98
	Food consumption	kt	1 880	2 060	2 196	0.90	1.37
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	27.2	29.6	31.5	0.52	1.31
	Exports	kt	1 827	2 039	2 244	-4.47	1.99
	Imports	kt	1 924	2 015	2 193	2.08	1.46
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	1 807	2 331	2 810	14.41	3.85
	Domestic use	mLn L	1 808	2 270	2 696	15.68	3.47
	Fuel Use	mLn L	1517	1907	2315	18.73	3.95
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	22	68	118	-14.22	15.40
	Imports	mLn L	23	7	4	..	-14.03
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	1 383	1 840	2 320	11.49	4.84
	Fuel use	mLn L	1 368	1 812	2 278	11.35	4.78
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	20	33	46	247.45	6.83
	Imports	mLn L	5	4	4	191.99	-2.63
Cotton	Production	kt	1	1	1	0.26	1.29
	Area harvested	kha	2	2	2	0.05	-0.09
	Consumption	kt	253	240	229	-4.84	-1.01
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	257	238	228	-4.51	-1.02
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	1 544	1 631	1 674	2.74	0.53
	Production	kt	10 329	12 030	13 300	4.12	2.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	5.2	5.1	5.0	-0.34	-0.39

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.