

AUSTRALIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2020-22est.	2027	2032	2013-22	2023-32
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	12 893	12 314	12 267	0.31	-0.67
	Production	kt	34 945	28 586	29 507	3.43	0.04
	Consumption	kt	8 483	8 864	9 176	2.74	0.69
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	77.6	78.2	79.2	-0.15	0.24
	Exports	kt	26 201	19 710	20 349	3.57	-0.20
	Imports	kt	33	28	28	13.15	-0.40
Maize	Area harvested	kha	49	50	50	-2.26	0.07
	Production	kt	380	362	373	-2.17	0.63
	Consumption	kt	317	290	308	-2.56	1.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.8	2.6	2.5	-1.07	-1.26
	Exports	kt	63	76	70	0.27	-2.50
	Imports	kt	4	4	4	94.93	0.00
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	6 259	5 727	5 833	1.32	0.29
	Production	kt	18 112	14 911	15 530	4.27	0.68
	Consumption	kt	7 121	6 870	7 018	3.68	0.57
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.6	7.6	7.3	-0.31	-0.78
	Exports	kt	9 903	8 263	8 512	2.79	-0.45
	Imports	kt	0	0	0
Rice	Area harvested	kha	50	49	51	-8.49	0.84
	Production	kt	486	489	535	-8.63	1.73
	Consumption	kt	655	537	557	6.41	0.38
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.6	11.5	11.3	2.74	-0.35
	Exports	kt	116	140	152	-18.16	8.76
	Imports	kt	235	189	175	4.84	-1.80
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	22	34	35	-1.24	0.86
	Production	kt	48	77	80	2.92	1.31
	Consumption	kt	49	78	81	5.82	1.28
	Exports	kt	3	4	4	-8.95	0.48
	Imports	kt	4	5	5	25.56	0.31
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	2 869	2 428	2 358	0.48	-2.75
	Production	kt	6 424	5 309	5 321	6.81	-3.15
	Consumption	kt	1 623	1 232	1 260	6.70	0.37
	Exports	kt	4 746	4 099	4 083	6.80	-4.04
	Imports	kt	23	22	22	4.55	0.00
Protein Meals	Production	kt	1 005	989	1 007	1.18	0.34
	Consumption	kt	1 928	2 195	2 276	3.38	1.88
	Exports	kt	21	25	25	-12.24	0.00
	Imports	kt	956	1 230	1 294	4.94	2.92
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	569	550	561	2.09	0.36
	Consumption	kt	603	614	636	2.01	0.77
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	22.8	22.3	22.2	0.55	-0.13
	Exports	kt	204	191	191	3.03	0.00
	Imports	kt	246	255	265	2.75	0.92

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	361	371	375	-0.65	0.11
	Production	kt	31 597	32 121	32 683	-0.55	0.23
Sugar	Production	kt	4 146	4 260	4 360	-1.30	0.23
	Consumption	kt	1 097	1 026	1 031	0.65	-0.08
	Per capita consumption	kg	42.0	36.9	35.5	-0.78	-0.97
	Exports	kt	3 082	3 281	3 341	-2.96	-0.03
	Imports	kt	17	20	20	-22.53	0.00
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	11 449	11 965	11 496	-1.66	-0.44
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 200	2 375	2 429	-3.18	0.83
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	694	645	632	-0.70	0.35
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	17.8	15.6	14.6	-2.10	-0.55
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 299	1 622	1 690	-3.82	1.03
	Imports	kt (cwe)	19	18	18	6.36	0.00
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	438	464	481	2.65	0.66
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	723	790	841	1.87	1.28
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	20.2	20.8	21.2	0.43	0.37
	Exports	kt (cwe)	30	30	30	0.68	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	315	356	390	0.76	1.98
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 361	1 481	1 577	2.48	1.22
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 307	1 429	1 529	2.43	1.34
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	30.0	30.9	31.7	0.99	0.43
	Exports	kt (rtc)	53	52	49	3.83	-1.91
	Imports	kt (rtc)	0	0	0
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	693	753	773	0.09	0.16
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	237	228	210	-0.09	-2.22
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	6.0	5.4	4.8	-1.51	-3.10
	Exports	kt (cwe)	462.5	525.3	562.3	0.28	1.23
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0
Eggs	Production	kt	245	276	295	0.73	1.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.5	10.1	10.3	-0.58	0.47
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 344	1 184	1 174	-2.82	-0.38
	Production	kt	8 806	8 228	8 243	-1.66	-0.07
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	3 142	2 955	2 973	1.89	0.78
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	103	102	99	-0.91	-0.72
Butter	Production	kt	74	57	55	-6.59	-1.80
	Consumption	kt	92	75	72	0.14	-1.67
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.5	2.7	2.5	-1.27	-2.55
	Exports	kt	18	17	18	-10.31	1.27
	Imports	kt	38	35	35	7.95	0.00
Cheese	Production	kt	410	446	452	3.13	-0.06
	Consumption	kt	349	388	398	3.67	0.54
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.4	14.1	13.8	2.20	-0.36
	Exports	kt	154	159	157	-0.49	-1.14
	Imports	kt	97	101	103	1.93	0.40

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	45	36	35	-10.78	-1.18
	Consumption	kt	44	16	12	4.87	-9.88
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.7	0.6	0.4	3.39	-10.69
	Exports	kt	40	44	45	-9.00	2.31
	Imports	kt	39	23	22	22.11	-2.31
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	151	140	134	-5.95	-0.75
	Consumption	kt	29	27	29	-13.40	5.30
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.1	1.0	1.0	-14.62	4.36
	Exports	kt	135	126	118	-3.11	-1.84
	Imports	kt	14	13	13	11.85	0.18
Whey Powder	Production	kt	116	126	128	2.57	-0.06
	Exports	kt	33	30	30	-0.36	0.05
	Imports	kt	13	13	13	0.72	0.00
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	282	295	311	2.55	1.43
	Food consumption	kt	638	699	747	0.69	1.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	24.6	25.4	26.1	-0.73	0.52
	Exports	kt	74	58	51	2.71	-2.58
	Imports	kt	465	504	528	-0.19	0.87
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	325	333	324	-0.03	-0.55
	Domestic use	mLn L	265	241	231	-1.82	-0.72
	Fuel Use	mLn L	193	198	188	-1.99	-0.88
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	1.20	1.28	1.28	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	90	97	97	22.26	-0.18
	Imports	mLn L	22	5	4	14.58	-1.25
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	26	18	19	-19.22	0.59
	Fuel use	mLn L	11	3	4	-39.83	3.14
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	16	16	16	54.95	0.00
	Imports	mLn L	1	1	1	-48.56	-0.08
Cotton	Production	kt	955	794	824	1.73	0.05
	Area harvested	kha	535	407	407	5.66	-0.74
	Consumption	kt	2	2	2	-17.91	0.02
	Exports	kt	804	792	820	-0.63	-0.58
	Imports	kt	0	0	0
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	29	29	29	-1.49	0.37
	Production	kt	243	251	264	-1.10	1.00
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.6	9.2	8.9	-2.10	-0.60
Pulses	Production	kt	2 508	2 677	2 869	-0.48	1.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.5	1.6	1.6	10.39	0.29

1. Per capita consumption expressed in boneless retail weight. Carcass weight to boneless retail weight conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.