

UNITED KINGDOM COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	1 839	1 966	2 027	-0.60	0.62
	Production	kt	14 755	16 042	16 859	-1.63	1.01
	Consumption	kt	14 432	15 573	16 042	-0.57	0.60
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	77.8	78.8	80.6	-2.77	0.36
	Exports	kt	801	1 189	1 321	-9.31	-0.85
	Imports	kt	1 612	743	529	-1.62	-3.66
Maize	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Consumption	kt	2 396	2 628	2 790	4.07	1.67
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	8.1	8.8	9.0	3.27	0.16
	Exports	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Imports	kt	2 296	2 628	2 790	1.91	1.67
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	1 301	1 216	1 154	0.88	-0.99
	Production	kt	8 097	7 697	7 463	0.72	-0.57
	Consumption	kt	7 343	6 800	6 581	1.42	-0.65
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	30.6	32.6	33.2	-1.24	0.15
	Exports	kt	1 012	1 136	1 116	-3.36	0.18
	Imports	kt	198	242	245	-1.49	0.18
Rice	Area harvested	kha	0.00	0	0 ..	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Consumption	kt	623	651	662	0.27	0.34
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	8.1	8.4	8.4	-0.24	0.07
	Exports	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Imports	kt	623	651	662	0.27	0.34
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Consumption	kt	762	772	788	-0.29	0.32
	Exports	kt	0	0	0 ..	..	..
	Imports	kt	762	772	788	-0.29	0.32
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	368	413	396	-7.29	-0.92
	Production	kt	1 243	1 405	1 414	-8.60	0.14
	Consumption	kt	2 108	2 303	2 503	-1.19	1.84
	Exports	kt	87	138	104	-17.83	-5.28
	Imports	kt	952	1 036	1 193	22.46	3.19
Protein Meals	Production	kt	1 685	1 727	1 840	0.10	1.37
	Consumption	kt	3 884	3 775	3 788	-2.39	0.10
	Exports	kt	533	613	688	16.81	2.75
	Imports	kt	2 731	2 661	2 636	-1.79	-0.11
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	1 018	1 146	1 238	0.81	1.68
	Consumption	kt	1 804	1 930	1 971	0.72	0.49
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	25.7	27.0	27.2	0.26	0.20
	Exports	kt	213	249	303	-3.39	4.46
	Imports	kt	998	1 033	1 036	-0.39	0.13

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	90	91	92	-0.77	-0.25
	Production	kt	6 646	6 848	6 897	-1.99	0.09
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Sugar	Production	kt	898	897	904	-3.21	-0.02
	Consumption	kt	1 484	1 423	1 419	-1.70	-0.06
	Per capita consumption	kg	21.1	19.8	19.5	-2.11	-0.34
	Exports	kt	52	47	39	-21.15	-3.21
	Imports	kt	688	573	554	-4.55	-0.37
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 463	1 457	1 453	-1.10	0.10
	Production	kt (cwe)	912	912	914	0.43	0.14
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 075	1 091	1 090	-0.21	0.09
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	10.5	10.5	10.3	-0.68	-0.19
	Exports	kt (cwe)	137	116	110	0.36	-1.27
	Imports	kt (cwe)	300	295	286	-1.76	-0.62
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	912	912	914	0.43	0.14
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 415	1 394	1 371	0.14	-0.46
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	15.1	14.6	14.1	-0.34	-0.73
	Exports	kt (cwe)	198	147	159	-1.36	2.36
	Imports	kt (cwe)	662	573	545	-1.82	-1.88
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 985	2 124	2 180	1.99	0.69
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	2 255	2 419	2 510	2.01	0.88
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	19.7	20.8	21.3	1.52	0.59
	Exports	kt (rtc)	274	253	259	-1.89	0.50
	Imports	kt (rtc)	544	548	588	0.00	1.40
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	297	302	303	-0.32	0.29
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	271	263	261	-2.25	-0.09
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	2.6	2.5	2.4	-2.71	-0.37
	Exports	kt (cwe)	88	101	101	-1.47	0.93
	Imports	kt (cwe)	62	62	60	-8.06	-0.34
Eggs	Production	kt	981	1 135	1 218	1.73	1.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.4	16.5	17.2	0.14	0.84
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	15 625	16 204	16 219	0.53	0.04
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	15 625	16 204	16 219	0.53	0.04
	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 854	1 770	1 708	-0.21	-0.82
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	6 215	6 483	6 417	-1.13	-0.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	92	94	93	-1.37	-0.31
Butter	Production	kt	207	203	203	5.11	-0.03
	Consumption	kt	216	221	226	1.88	0.39
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.41	0.11
	Exports	kt	49	43	45	-1.17	0.87
	Imports	kt	58	61	68	-6.94	2.14
Cheese	Production	kt	521	568	581	2.80	0.41
	Consumption	kt	764	817	842	0.12	0.76
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.8	11.4	11.6	-0.37	0.49
	Exports	kt	160	123	122	1.35	-0.45
	Imports	kt	404	372	383	-2.25	0.89

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	32	33	35	-8.65	1.02
	Consumption	kt	21	23	24	-8.24	1.13
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	-9.24	0.87
	Exports	kt	19	16	17	-12.94	0.62
	Imports	kt	8	5	5	-15.84	0.31
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	55	61	67	-6.49	1.86
	Consumption	kt	24	24	24	-11.31	0.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	-12.29	-0.37
	Exports	kt	55	62	67	-3.77	1.71
	Imports	kt	24	24	24	-6.32	-0.32
Whey Powder	Production	kt	77	82	84	1.37	0.73
	Exports	kt	45	43	41	-0.93	-1.22
	Imports	kt	45	41	37	3.51	-1.94
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	839	863	873	-1.78	0.52
	Food consumption	kt	1229	1222	1306	-0.46	1.18
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	18.2	17.8	18.7	-0.95	0.90
	Exports	kt	723	704	668	-3.06	-0.69
	Imports	kt	1114	1063	1102	-1.33	0.49
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	690	816	819	-4.03	0.55
	Domestic use	mIn L	1 470	1 715	1 719	4.27	0.26
	Fuel Use	mIn L	1 164	1 410	1 414	4.89	0.32
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	7.3	9.7	11.6	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	195	255	255	-8.90	0.00
	Imports	mIn L	1 002	1 154	1 155	8.67	0.00
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	612	604	666	18.00	2.21
	Fuel use	mIn L	1 463	1 657	1 827	20.63	2.21
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	5.4	7.3	9.9	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	375	276	298	37.38	1.50
	Imports	mIn L	1226	1 330	1 460	26.65	2.07
Cotton	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Area harvested	kha	0.00	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	137	146	146	-0.01	0.32
	Production	kt	1 142	1 256	1 309	-0.16	1.06
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.6	16.0	16.3	-4.29	0.94
Pulses	Production	kt	1 214	1 259	1 316	4.26	0.89
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.5	2.4	2.9	-9.53	5.36

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).