

**CANADA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	9 988	10 668	10 742	1.10	0.07
	Production	kt	29 569	35 844	38 248	0.56	1.27
	Consumption	kt	8 976	9 201	9 488	-0.03	0.58
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	74.3	70.2	69.5	0.91	-0.20
	Exports	kt	21 477	26 755	28 872	0.10	1.55
	Imports	kt	117	127	123	2.44	0.46
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	1475	1491	1495	1.51	0.20
	Production	kt	14 742	15 284	15 764	1.76	0.89
	Consumption	kt	16 248	16 373	17 130	2.70	1.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	36.3	31.4	31.1	0.53	-0.18
	Exports	kt	2 146	1 777	1 794	11.14	0.26
	Imports	kt	3 596	2 899	3 174	11.05	1.72
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	4 133	3 568	3 538	2.94	-0.05
	Production	kt	12 812	13 245	13 639	2.02	0.71
	Consumption	kt	7 235	8 043	8 237	0.70	0.47
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.1	11.3	11.3	-5.09	0.14
	Exports	kt	5 769	5 253	5 455	3.32	1.41
	Imports	kt	136	56	58	-1.39	0.37
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	457	498	524	2.67	1.07
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.0	11.3	11.4	1.44	0.29
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	457	498	524	2.67	1.07
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	2153	2403	2575	-1.14	1.44
	Production	kt	6 429	7 596	8 605	-0.12	2.58
	Consumption	kt	2 482	2 844	3 382	-0.65	3.60
	Exports	kt	4 425	5 248	5 785	0.81	2.01
	Imports	kt	487	497	563	2.37	2.49
<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	8 838	9 075	9 200	0.42	0.39
	Production	kt	16 854	19 604	20 515	-0.75	1.07
	Consumption	kt	10 456	12 037	12 597	2.93	1.08
	Exports	kt	6 754	7 732	8 148	-4.70	1.27
	Imports	kt	245	227	227	0.43	-0.35
<b>Protein Meals</b>	Production	kt	7 161	8 442	9 137	2.46	1.72
	Consumption	kt	2 961	3 440	3 691	1.53	1.71
	Exports	kt	5 377	6 155	6 492	3.52	1.22
	Imports	kt	1 190	1 154	1 046	4.72	-1.09
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	4 667	5 439	5 767	2.58	1.33
	Consumption	kt	2 044	2 221	2 281	6.91	0.61
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	45.6	44.8	42.9	6.37	-0.89
	Exports	kt	3 013	3 660	3 859	1.16	1.32
	Imports	kt	451	437	371	7.95	-2.68

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<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	16	15	15	9.02	0.07
	Production	kt	1 221	1 136	1 147	9.87	0.28
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	110	113	114	1.73	0.30
	Consumption	kt	1 217	1 237	1 248	0.46	0.19
	Per capita consumption	kg	29.0	28.5	27.7	0.06	-0.58
	Exports	kt	124	71	71	18.06	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 280	1 198	1 207	1.18	1.17
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	3 579	3 505	3 517	-0.66	0.06
	Production	kt (cwe)	1 592	1 639	1 672	2.20	0.43
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	998	1 061	1 087	0.88	0.61
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	17.1	17.3	17.1	-0.18	-0.17
	Exports	kt (cwe)	598	588	597	5.88	0.27
	Imports	kt (cwe)	195	210	217	-2.75	0.74
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	2 226	2 188	2 189	1.60	-0.02
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	767	824	827	-0.08	-0.11
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	14.3	14.7	14.2	-1.13	-0.88
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 518	1 446	1 450	2.67	0.11
	Imports	kt (cwe)	251	274	280	2.39	0.49
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	1 494	1 647	1 761	2.03	1.45
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 530	1 692	1 802	2.15	1.37
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	23.5	24.8	25.4	1.08	0.58
	Exports	kt (rtc)	135	144	157	-3.80	1.74
	Imports	kt (rtc)	173	191	200	-2.15	0.88
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	17	17	17	0.18	-0.41
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	41	45	45	1.18	-0.04
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.12	-0.81
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	26	29	29	2.45	0.18
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	616	692	757	3.03	1.88
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	16.1	17.2	18.0	3.33	1.05
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	11 098	12 248	13 326	2.70	1.73
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	11 098	12 248	13 326	2.70	1.73
	Cow inventory	000 hd	971	967	965	0.35	-0.05
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	2 690	2 687	2 653	-1.06	-0.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	68	65	62	-1.96	-0.79
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	116	132	146	3.94	2.23
	Consumption	kt	142	167	182	5.31	2.13
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.23	1.34
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	28	36	36	11.72	0.40
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	496	546	603	2.06	2.09
	Consumption	kt	537	593	652	2.89	2.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.3	14.0	14.8	1.87	1.24
	Exports	kt	9	9	9	-4.76	0.44
	Imports	kt	49	56	58	8.91	1.01

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	8	7	7	-1.53	-1.66
	Consumption	kt	10	9	9	-1.11	-1.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.2	-2.42	-2.19
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	3.90	1.29
	Imports	kt	3	3	3	1.80	0.00
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	84	98	115	-1.69	3.69
	Consumption	kt	62	73	91	-2.46	5.03
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.8	1.1	1.4	-1.83	7.84
	Exports	kt	26	30	30	7.25	0.88
	Imports	kt	3	5	6	-6.02	5.53
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	40	44	48	0.89	2.09
	Exports	kt	43	43	43	2.21	0.00
	Imports	kt	7	7	7	1.47	0.87
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	902	972	1 029	-1.99	1.15
	Food consumption	kt	833	870	928	0.13	0.92
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	21.7	21.5	22.1	-0.91	0.14
	Exports	kt	755	787	797	-1.29	0.46
	Imports	kt	702	699	711	0.74	0.08
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mIn L	1 953	2 087	2 194	0.58	1.00
	Domestic use	mIn L	3 707	4 918	5 878	1.95	4.45
	Fuel Use	mIn L	3278	4282	5380	0.79	4.70
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	7.10	9.40	12.25	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	90	90	90	3.76	0.00
	Imports	mIn L	1 843	2 921	3 774	3.85	6.88
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mIn L	408	706	915	5.95	6.58
	Fuel use	mIn L	451	771	1 015	5.99	6.94
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	2.45	4.23	6.00	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	319	367	404	-0.67	2.21
	Imports	mIn L	362	432	505	0.01	3.49
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	158	157	153	1.96	-0.51
	Production	kt	1 148	1 212	1 237	2.37	0.38
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.5	15.2	14.8	0.23	-0.47
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	5 073	6 555	6 851	-3.03	2.31
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.00	1.01

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).