

PAKISTAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	9 063	9 042	9 050	-0.26	0.01
	Production	kt	27 102	29 248	31 560	0.62	1.49
	Consumption	kt	28 604	32 787	36 247	1.93	2.11
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	107.6	109.2	110.5	0.05	0.25
	Exports	kt	300	312	291	-15.37	-1.27
	Imports	kt	2 236	3 861	5 000	79.22	6.10
Maize	Area harvested	kha	1671	1650	1693	4.52	0.48
	Production	kt	9 969	10 995	12 196	9.34	2.11
	Consumption	kt	9 570	10 971	12 312	8.56	2.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	8.4	8.3	8.6	2.08	1.05
	Exports	kt	508	51	25	34.82	-18.85
	Imports	kt	25	53	174	15.58	22.89
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	737	722	700	-1.50	-0.15
	Production	kt	489	490	499	-0.85	0.64
	Consumption	kt	631	725	817	-0.09	2.86
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.6	1.6	1.7	-1.43	1.28
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	142	235	318	4.20	7.67
Rice	Area harvested	kha	3288	3433	3401	2.27	-0.37
	Production	kt	8 428	9 351	9 650	2.67	0.42
	Consumption	kt	4 257	4 681	5 269	4.79	2.49
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.3	13.9	14.6	1.94	0.98
	Exports	kt	4 373	4 673	4 368	0.93	-1.48
	Imports	kt	11	5	5	-8.75	0.15
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	2	2	2	-6.61	-0.19
	Production	kt	2	2	2	-11.06	0.14
	Consumption	kt	1829	2818	3048	10.07	2.33
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	1793	2816	3047	9.49	2.28
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	678	681	682	6.36	-0.02
	Production	kt	987	1 033	1 075	4.36	0.78
	Consumption	kt	1 871	2 226	2 322	0.21	1.02
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-40.48	..
	Imports	kt	881	1 194	1 248	-2.81	1.19
Protein Meals	Production	kt	3 469	4 549	4 818	-0.13	1.57
	Consumption	kt	3 893	5 084	5 673	-0.88	2.41
	Exports	kt	68	65	56	-9.50	-2.55
	Imports	kt	501	600	916	-6.57	7.47
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	1 554	1 925	2 020	-1.97	1.25
	Consumption	kt	4 884	5 747	6 009	0.64	1.24
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	6.7	7.1	7.2	-2.43	0.31
	Exports	kt	17	20	19	-20.36	-0.22
	Imports	kt	3 331	3 843	4 010	1.68	1.21

PAKISTAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	1	1	1	11.44	0.00
	Production	kt	25	26	26	19.46	0.00
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	1 278	1 307	1 320	1.03	0.20
	Production	kt	91 337	96 558	98 437	4.12	0.46
Sugar	Production	kt	7 126	7 025	7 596	2.87	1.30
	Consumption	kt	6 000	6 750	7 417	2.72	1.98
	Per capita consumption	kg	24.3	24.5	24.6	1.03	0.18
	Exports	kt	852	987	940	3.77	-2.37
	Imports	kt	309	719	755	44.33	2.42
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 453	2 925	3 292	4.76	2.49
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	2 382	2 864	3 241	4.69	2.58
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	6.5	6.9	7.2	3.19	0.74
	Exports	kt (cwe)	72	63	53	7.54	-1.81
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	0.57	0.19
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 869	2 249	2 463	7.99	2.69
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 856	2 238	2 452	7.90	2.71
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	4.5	4.8	4.9	6.36	0.86
	Exports	kt (rtc)	16	14	14	14.18	-0.47
	Imports	kt (rtc)	3	3	3	-5.40	0.70
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	781	902	1 005	6.55	2.26
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	778	901	1 005	6.74	2.30
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	2.1	2.1	2.2	5.22	0.46
	Exports	kt (cwe)	3.9	1.1	0.4	-8.72	-20.82
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Eggs	Production	kt	1 053	1 274	1 371	5.23	2.13
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.65	0.47
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	61 249	74 815	85 993	2.72	2.93
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	60 189	73 497	84 522	2.72	2.93
	Cow inventory	000 hd	31 971	36 225	40 176	3.29	2.04
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	45 907	56 798	65 748	2.55	3.21
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	190	210	222	0.94	1.36
Butter	Production	kt	1 286	1 509	1 697	3.12	2.07
	Consumption	kt	1 286	1 509	1 698	3.11	2.08
	Per capita consumption	kg	5.2	5.5	5.6	1.51	0.24
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	1	1	-0.98	11.03
Cheese	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	1	1	2	-13.89	2.90
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	1	1	2	-13.85	2.89

PAKISTAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	1	2014-23	2024-33
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	21	36	40	-6.83	3.27
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	-8.35	1.42
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	22	37	40	-6.93	3.21
Whey Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	20	14	8	-2.70	-8.75
	Imports	kt	20	14	8	-2.70	-8.75
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	671	674	693	0.34	0.43
	Food consumption	kt	389	434	463	0.29	1.88
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.6	1.6	1.6	-1.30	0.05
	Exports	kt	210	166	156	2.74	-2.84
	Imports	kt	7	6	6	-4.26	0.00
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	578	488	485	6.49	-0.54
	Domestic use	mIn L	37	36	36	9.86	0.08
	Fuel Use	mIn L	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	541	452	449	6.24	-0.59
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	1 192	1 310	1 356	-6.82	0.78
	Area harvested	kha	2 182	2 378	2 377	-3.59	-0.02
	Consumption	kt	2 116	2 508	2 757	-1.51	2.72
	Exports	kt	9	8	8	-22.83	-0.61
	Imports	kt	888	1 229	1 424	14.03	4.35
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	257	287	310	3.36	1.55
	Production	kt	1 410	1 681	1 889	5.60	2.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.91	0.90
Pulses	Production	kt	549	627	660	-0.66	1.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.10	1.41

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).