

**UKRAINE COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	5 687	4 518	4 494	-2.12	-0.18
	Production	kt	25 017	20 464	21 263	-0.87	0.56
	Consumption	kt	7 748	8 398	8 896	-4.55	1.50
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	101.8	115.2	127.1	-0.28	2.15
	Exports	kt	15 074	12 069	12 346	-0.60	-0.36
	Imports	kt	15	15	15	-9.47	0.30
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	4 579	4 061	4 186	0.57	0.59
	Production	kt	32 260	29 762	32 396	2.05	1.54
	Consumption	kt	6 162	6 542	6 950	-3.75	1.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.4	13.7	15.3	1.40	2.27
	Exports	kt	24 302	23 113	25 355	3.51	1.62
	Imports	kt	40	39	39	0.30	0.01
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	2 755	2 353	2 351	-4.93	0.06
	Production	kt	8 645	7 825	8 243	-3.50	0.99
	Consumption	kt	4 757	4 918	5 165	-2.72	1.17
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.7	20.8	23.0	0.00	2.22
	Exports	kt	3 951	2 835	3 032	-4.56	-0.02
	Imports	kt	17	17	17	1.70	0.04
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	4	1	1	-24.02	2.16
	Production	kt	12	4	4	-25.31	2.66
	Consumption	kt	101	113	120	-2.30	1.76
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.2	2.5	2.8	-1.57	2.17
	Exports	kt	1	0	0	-3.95	..
	Imports	kt	91	110	116	2.69	1.56
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 674	1 812	1 815	-2.05	0.04
	Production	kt	4 285	5 162	5 324	0.51	0.66
	Consumption	kt	1 676	2 062	2 123	2.18	1.01
	Exports	kt	2 468	3 100	3 202	-1.37	0.56
	Imports	kt	6	6	6	6.60	-0.03
	<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	7 266	7 218	7 286	1.64
Production		kt	18 623	19 703	20 480	3.58	0.90
Consumption		kt	13 981	14 786	15 209	1.56	0.71
Exports		kt	4 718	4 949	5 304	15.30	1.46
Imports		kt	32	34	34	0.24	-0.08
<b>Protein Meals</b>		Production	kt	7 171	7 863	8 111	2.27
	Consumption	kt	2 789	3 409	3 598	4.31	1.27
	Exports	kt	4 354	4 474	4 530	1.04	0.53
	Imports	kt	25	25	25	-4.01	-0.05
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	6 265	6 702	6 908	2.18	0.76
	Consumption	kt	1 036	1 140	1 159	3.29	0.58
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.0	12.9	13.5	5.34	1.01
	Exports	kt	5 467	5 825	6 006	2.08	0.72
	Imports	kt	276	265	257	0.27	-0.71

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	220	213	213	-4.15	-0.12
	Production	kt	10 532	10 854	11 390	-4.04	0.49
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	1 514	1 957	2 163	-2.76	1.39
	Consumption	kt	1 278	1 543	1 551	-3.55	0.52
	Per capita consumption	kg	30.5	37.8	39.3	-1.81	0.78
	Exports	kt	331	425	609	-1.46	7.47
	Imports	kt	2	0	0	-55.57	..
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	276	225	218	-5.20	-0.52
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	248	212	200	-5.20	-0.77
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	4.1	3.6	3.5	-3.48	-0.47
	Exports	kt (cwe)	30	17	21	-1.86	1.68
Imports	kt (cwe)	9	11	10	18.56	-1.14	
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	679	769	811	-1.45	1.55
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	721	791	831	-0.75	1.42
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	13.0	14.6	15.9	1.05	1.73
	Exports	kt (cwe)	4	2	2	-17.41	0.30
	Imports	kt (cwe)	48	25	24	18.81	-2.33
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	1 195	1 273	1 372	1.79	1.35
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	949	1 046	1 098	-1.76	1.42
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	14.0	15.9	17.3	0.02	1.72
	Exports	kt (rtc)	447	418	459	12.87	0.56
	Imports	kt (rtc)	201	191	184	-0.85	-0.24
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	8	5	5	-9.99	1.71
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	7	5	5	-10.46	1.96
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	-8.84	2.26
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.6	0.4	0.4	38.68	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	1	1	..	1.88
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	793	866	910	-3.10	1.40
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.9	20.2	22.1	-0.64	1.81
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	7930	7946	8094	-4.29	0.90
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	7750	7763	7908	-4.27	0.91
	Cow inventory	000 hd	1603	1524	1484	-4.80	-0.03
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	6 462	6 877	6 994	-1.78	0.78
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	157	171	180	-0.03	1.08
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	43	32	32	-12.28	1.09
	Consumption	kt	36	32	33	-13.56	1.30
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.8	0.8	0.8	-12.11	1.62
	Exports	kt	11	2	2	-3.13	-2.03
	Imports	kt	4	3	3	-0.90	2.07
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	82	58	62	-10.21	2.85
	Consumption	kt	115	111	120	-5.64	2.21
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.7	2.7	3.0	-4.00	2.53
	Exports	kt	8	5	5	-5.91	-1.49
	Imports	kt	41	58	62	25.65	1.51

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<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	7	5	5	-6.15	2.18
	Consumption	kt	4	4	4	-10.37	2.48
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	-8.81	2.86
	Exports	kt	3	2	2	5.39	0.80
	Imports	kt	1	0	0	..	-0.79
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	52	44	51	-10.91	2.95
	Consumption	kt	35	28	31	-13.04	2.64
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.8	0.7	0.8	-11.58	2.93
	Exports	kt	19	17	21	-6.81	3.24
	Imports	kt	2	1	1	16.04	-3.14
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	23	24	25	-1.80	0.86
	Exports	kt	28	32	37	2.24	2.64
	Imports	kt	5	9	12	25.10	7.84
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	49	75	77	-14.87	4.67
	Food consumption	kt	523	505	478	0.67	-0.81
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.0	13.0	12.7	2.48	-0.51
	Exports	kt	20	13	13	-4.79	-1.10
	Imports	kt	494	444	413	3.56	-1.53
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mln L	134	161	188	-3.34	2.93
	Domestic use	mln L	80	80	106	-11.62	5.91
	Fuel Use	mln L	60	75	100	-3.89	5.91
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mln L	55	81	81	41.34	0.00
	Imports	mln L	1	0	0	-48.43	..
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	1	0	0	..	..
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 278	1 276	1 263	-0.41	-0.15
	Production	kt	6 047	6 623	6 943	3.16	1.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	35.6	39.2	43.1	6.15	2.01
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	707	756	782	0.47	0.55
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.5	4.2	4.6	11.03	2.15

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).