

AUSTRALIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	11 199	11 754	11 930	-2.13	0.32
	Production	kt	21 309	25 090	27 185	-2.59	1.66
	Consumption	kt	8 268	8 598	8 926	3.42	0.76
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	83.6	84.4	85.2	0.13	0.18
	Exports	kt	12 874	16 486	18 226	-6.17	1.77
	Imports	kt	28	28	28	7.96	-0.04
Maize	Area harvested	kha	46	63	63	-5.40	0.05
	Production	kt	245	357	372	-8.73	0.78
	Consumption	kt	206	293	309	-8.14	1.18
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.1	2.9	2.7	-0.92	-1.23
	Exports	kt	39	65	63	-11.19	-1.00
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	5 644	5 738	5 823	1.05	0.39
	Production	kt	12 286	13 558	14 102	1.05	0.85
	Consumption	kt	5 035	5 544	5 668	-0.29	0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.3	7.8	7.7	-2.73	-0.14
	Exports	kt	5 964	8 007	8 401	-0.78	1.01
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Rice	Area harvested	kha	20	48	50	-21.12	1.02
	Production	kt	167	420	465	-22.14	2.03
	Consumption	kt	357	574	583	-4.32	0.26
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.1	21.3	20.7	-5.62	-0.72
	Exports	kt	138	85	97	-19.76	2.54
	Imports	kt	221	239	216	6.12	-2.04
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	28	34	35	-1.87	0.30
	Production	kt	42	42	44	-1.85	0.84
	Consumption	kt	39	31	34	-3.00	1.11
	Exports	kt	8	11	11	17.15	0.00
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	-2.85	-0.09
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	2 129	2 450	2 386	-3.09	-0.61
	Production	kt	2 846	3 455	3 474	-2.99	0.03
	Consumption	kt	1 076	1 146	1 202	2.96	0.98
	Exports	kt	1 914	2 326	2 289	-4.84	-0.44
	Imports	kt	28	17	17	4.00	-0.20
Protein Meals	Production	kt	827	1 102	1 199	-0.18	2.32
	Consumption	kt	1 810	2 124	2 345	3.71	2.39
	Exports	kt	47	102	102	-10.96	-0.01
	Imports	kt	1 065	1 123	1 247	6.63	2.24
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	469	572	614	1.03	1.84
	Consumption	kt	517	580	615	2.41	1.45
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	20.5	21.6	21.8	1.02	0.46
	Exports	kt	175	211	219	3.04	0.92
	Imports	kt	225	220	220	5.65	-0.03

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			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	378	366	363	1.20	-0.04
	Production	kt	30 822	32 465	32 691	1.52	0.29
Sugar	Production	kt	4 234	4 377	4 400	0.49	0.27
	Consumption	kt	984	1 023	1 030	-0.77	0.18
	Per capita consumption	kg	39.1	38.0	36.6	-2.12	-0.80
	Exports	kt	3 131	3 381	3 404	0.73	0.28
	Imports	kt	19	20	20	-23.87	0.00
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	11 630	11 540	12 094	-1.99	0.65
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 549	2 690	2 894	-0.13	1.76
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 085	1 068	1 116	2.22	0.76
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	30.1	27.8	27.7	0.83	-0.23
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 157	1 299	1 453	-2.67	2.55
	Imports	kt (cwe)	10	8	8	-3.78	-0.28
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	411	412	428	2.17	0.73
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	588	599	631	2.28	0.98
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	18.2	17.4	17.5	0.89	-0.01
	Exports	kt (cwe)	37	38	41	0.37	1.43
	Imports	kt (cwe)	214	224	245	2.14	1.51
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 280	1 435	1 524	2.43	1.57
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 234	1 385	1 470	2.43	1.56
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	43.1	45.3	45.9	1.04	0.56
	Exports	kt (rtc)	46	50	54	2.55	1.87
	Imports	kt (rtc)	0	0	0	..	..
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	709	749	796	0.87	1.70
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	221	210	230	-2.50	1.65
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	7.7	6.9	7.2	-3.82	0.66
	Exports	kt (cwe)	489.6	539.3	565.6	3.01	1.72
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 422	1 420	1 392	-2.08	-0.27
	Production	kt	9 246	9 168	9 056	-0.70	-0.02
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	2 923	3 254	3 333	1.81	0.68
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	102	105	102	-0.67	-0.45
Butter	Production	kt	77	74	73	-6.33	-0.32
	Consumption	kt	113	98	97	5.90	-0.24
	Per capita consumption	kg	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.46	-1.21
	Exports	kt	19	12	12	-13.58	-0.05
	Imports	kt	37	36	36	9.18	0.00
Cheese	Production	kt	383	389	399	1.72	0.38
	Consumption	kt	315	323	335	3.48	0.62
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.5	12.0	11.9	2.08	-0.36
	Exports	kt	166	168	168	0.18	0.02
	Imports	kt	98	102	105	4.35	0.56

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	58	56	57	-12.75	1.17
	Consumption	kt	54	37	36	-1.66	-1.75
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.1	1.4	1.3	-2.99	-2.71
	Exports	kt	40	42	43	-12.59	1.69
	Imports	kt	32	23	22	18.16	-2.15
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	177	146	120	-3.07	-3.68
	Consumption	kt	45	33	28	-6.47	-1.48
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.8	1.2	1.0	-7.74	-2.44
	Exports	kt	154	126	105	0.56	-3.84
	Imports	kt	12	13	13	15.22	0.00
Whey Powder	Production	kt	120	122	125	2.76	0.38
	Exports	kt	39	30	30	2.34	-1.63
	Imports	kt	16	22	22	4.36	1.47
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	265	283	304	1.20	1.74
	Food consumption	kt	630	660	686	0.28	0.83
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	25.0	24.6	24.4	-1.09	-0.15
	Exports	kt	67	52	48	3.57	-1.70
	Imports	kt	458	457	460	-0.47	-0.02
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	337	352	350	-1.33	0.00
	Domestic use	mLn L	287	317	308	-3.94	-0.37
	Fuel Use	mLn L	203	215	206	-4.61	-0.55
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	1.14	1.21	1.21	-3.51	0.07
	Exports	mLn L	62	85	86	32.13	0.02
	Imports	mLn L	38	50	43	7.89	-2.36
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	28	32	35	-20.11	1.51
	Fuel use	mLn L	23	17	20	-27.03	2.87
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.21	0.16	0.20	-29.29	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	6	16	16	16.25	0.00
	Imports	mLn L	1	1	1	-44.43	0.26
Cotton	Production	kt	358	695	779	-13.36	2.30
	Area harvested	kha	214	300	301	-11.04	0.01
	Consumption	kt	2	2	2	-17.13	-0.04
	Exports	kt	436	693	777	-13.55	4.26
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	31	29	29	-1.52	-0.11
	Production	kt	249	265	277	-0.34	0.48
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.1	9.7	9.2	-1.67	-0.85
Pulses	Production	kt	2 657	3 085	3 245	1.10	1.53
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.6	1.8	1.9	5.55	1.40

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.