

CHINA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	23 791	23 177	23 016	-0.43	-0.14
	Production	kt	133 096	131 817	133 534	1.31	0.26
	Consumption	kt	128 314	140 621	143 730	0.50	0.59
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	65.0	65.8	65.9	0.15	0.04
	Exports	kt	306	202	210	-2.91	-0.69
	Imports	kt	4 951	9 639	9 636	6.02	1.80
Maize	Area harvested	kha	41 547	42 868	43 416	0.88	0.29
	Production	kt	259 539	282 595	294 690	1.87	1.01
	Consumption	kt	284 445	288 036	300 490	4.31	0.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.0	9.9	9.9	0.81	0.01
	Exports	kt	22	8	19	-10.92	10.74
	Imports	kt	10 702	7 201	7 202	12.37	-5.38
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	4 125	4 219	4 245	0.50	0.12
	Production	kt	9 054	9 376	9 586	0.17	0.42
	Consumption	kt	18 838	23 084	23 761	5.41	0.65
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.2	3.1	3.0	-0.03	-0.62
	Exports	kt	85	88	93	-3.82	2.45
	Imports	kt	9 831	13 768	14 247	13.86	0.83
Rice	Area harvested	kha	29 986	29 659	29 247	-0.21	-0.28
	Production	kt	145 731	149 946	151 599	0.53	0.22
	Consumption	kt	147 174	150 714	152 475	1.29	0.21
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	76.5	76.5	76.5	0.09	-0.01
	Exports	kt	2 379	2 579	2 850	27.83	2.08
	Imports	kt	2 855	2 986	3 066	11.36	0.53
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	9 217	10 425	10 544	2.99	0.61
	Production	kt	17 889	21 591	22 671	4.01	1.40
	Consumption	kt	107 699	125 193	130 471	6.10	1.16
	Exports	kt	183	300	300	-11.48	0.00
	Imports	kt	92 293	103 468	108 219	7.06	1.21
	Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	12 146	12 447	12 496	-0.73
Production		kt	28 274	29 838	31 059	0.94	0.85
Consumption		kt	31 381	34 077	36 412	1.13	1.40
Exports		kt	699	707	704	4.69	-0.08
Imports		kt	3 782	4 946	6 057	2.57	4.52
Protein Meals		Production	kt	89 475	102 730	108 083	5.13
	Consumption	kt	93 827	106 342	111 866	5.70	1.21
	Exports	kt	1 021	1 076	1 075	-4.46	2.12
	Imports	kt	4 258	4 669	4 861	20.96	-1.30
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	27 215	31 011	32 879	4.13	1.43
	Consumption	kt	38 699	40 974	42 950	3.79	1.05
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	27.0	28.1	29.4	3.27	0.91
	Exports	kt	266	298	298	7.63	0.00
	Imports	kt	10 915	10 286	10 419	1.16	0.00

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	220	229	232	4.20	0.28
	Production	kt	12 064	13 922	15 472	7.10	2.23
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	1 382	1 412	1 453	-2.82	0.69
	Production	kt	107 864	111 729	114 994	-0.87	0.71
	Production	kt	10 556	11 383	11 809	-1.98	0.89
Sugar	Consumption	kt	15 973	16 763	17 684	1.42	1.12
	Per capita consumption	kg	11.1	11.5	12.1	0.91	0.97
	Exports	kt	109	70	70	10.22	0.00
	Imports	kt	5 446	5 240	5 964	1.64	2.54
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	52 750	53 638	54 785	0.11	0.34
	Production	kt (cwe)	6 594	6 890	7 127	1.07	0.58
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	8 138	8 724	8 941	3.93	0.33
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.41	0.18
	Exports	kt (cwe)	61	58	59	-4.88	0.34
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 526	1 851	1 849	49.23	-0.28
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	45 898	55 286	57 295	-2.26	1.96
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	48 393	57 098	58 649	-1.51	1.49
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	26.3	30.5	31.2	-2.00	1.34
	Exports	kt (cwe)	82	52	54	-9.57	-0.50
	Imports	kt (cwe)	2 659	1 961	1 505	22.44	-8.66
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	21 980	23 933	25 010	3.16	0.53
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	22 503	24 479	25 328	3.48	0.27
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	13.8	14.8	15.2	2.96	0.11
	Exports	kt (rtc)	431	401	458	-0.75	1.83
	Imports	kt (rtc)	954	948	776	8.92	-5.41
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	4 849	5 173	5 543	2.63	1.28
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	5 207	5 558	5 916	3.13	1.20
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.62	1.04
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	-33.80	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	359	386	373	14.32	0.02
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	13 500	13 706	13 439	-1.32	-0.39
	Production	kt	36 469	39 475	40 467	0.26	0.51
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	26 483	29 311	29 463	0.73	0.48
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	19	21	21	0.64	0.35
	Production	kt	109	111	114	0.58	0.53
Butter	Consumption	kt	222	249	259	5.68	1.68
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.16	1.53
	Exports	kt	2	2	2	-0.78	1.00
	Imports	kt	115	141	148	13.65	2.64
Cheese	Production	kt	278	283	291	0.56	0.50
	Consumption	kt	396	434	460	3.83	1.22
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.31	1.07
	Exports	kt	0	0	0
	Imports	kt	118	150	169	17.85	2.60

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			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	1 072	1 094	1 204	-1.10	0.75
	Consumption	kt	1 688	1 738	1 851	0.78	0.59
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.28	0.43
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	-21.89	0.07
	Imports	kt	617	645	648	5.13	0.32
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	20	20	20	0.00	0.02
	Consumption	kt	339	351	385	8.27	1.55
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.3	7.73	1.40
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	22.03	0.00
	Imports	kt	321	333	367	9.09	1.64
Whey Powder	Production	kt	75	75	75	-0.88	0.00
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	11.56	0.00
	Imports	kt	583	694	775	6.60	2.24
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	61 783	66 699	71 801	2.04	1.56
	Food consumption	kt	55 982	61 625	65 926	2.63	1.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	39.1	42.3	45.0	2.12	1.35
	Exports	kt	7 823	7 609	8 039	-0.09	1.40
	Imports	kt	4 642	4 934	4 542	3.72	-0.42
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	10 497	11 118	11 244	2.74	0.15
	Domestic use	mLn L	10 763	11 328	11 459	3.21	0.27
	Fuel Use	mLn L	4 031	4 381	4 461	5.81	0.46
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	2.2	2.1	2.1	-1.11	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	146	84	84	13.57	-8.43
	Imports	mLn L	471	294	299	120.47	0.52
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	1 076	1 287	1 141	2.96	-1.72
	Fuel use	mLn L	1 090	1 110	1 522	-1.67	7.12
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.9	0.7	0.8	-2.51	2.05
	Exports	mLn L	608	544	492	656.44	-2.00
	Imports	mLn L	622	367	873	115.55	28.20
Cotton	Production	kt	5 967	6 019	6 189	-2.92	0.49
	Area harvested	kha	3 288	3 176	3 172	-5.88	-0.08
	Consumption	kt	7 837	8 072	8 303	0.00	0.62
	Exports	kt	46	50	51	23.27	0.35
	Imports	kt	1 885	2 142	2 211	-10.81	0.83
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	7 477	7 184	7 021	-1.36	-0.52
	Production	kt	43 497	45 489	46 973	1.53	0.57
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.3	15.3	15.3	-0.08	0.02
Pulses	Production	kt	4 786	5 036	5 270	0.76	0.91
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.13	1.98

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.