

EUROPEAN UNION COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	23 646	23 480	23 087	-0.33	-0.34
	Production	kt	128 199	127 758	128 286	0.27	0.07
	Consumption	kt	106 696	103 310	102 988	-0.15	-0.06
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	111.1	111.9	112.8	0.10	0.14
	Exports	kt	29 598	30 182	31 112	2.90	0.58
	Imports	kt	5 444	5 831	5 978	-2.00	0.57
Maize	Area harvested	kha	8 687	8 874	8 826	-1.47	-0.08
	Production	kt	67 377	66 621	67 963	-0.08	0.44
	Consumption	kt	83 394	83 434	85 527	1.71	0.52
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.6	10.7	10.9	0.09	0.31
	Exports	kt	4 361	3 248	4 011	0.50	1.98
	Imports	kt	20 009	20 233	21 795	11.68	1.03
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	20 172	19 348	19 184	-0.26	-0.20
	Production	kt	83 551	80 792	82 140	0.72	0.29
	Consumption	kt	71 099	71 289	71 719	-0.27	-0.11
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.3	10.4	10.5	-0.36	0.16
	Exports	kt	10 073	11 094	12 279	3.56	1.67
	Imports	kt	1 778	1 505	1 788	6.04	3.86
Rice	Area harvested	kha	418	409	401	-1.20	-0.39
	Production	kt	1 684	1 669	1 645	-0.65	-0.26
	Consumption	kt	2 694	2 738	2 757	1.72	0.28
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	6.1	6.2	6.2	1.59	0.37
	Exports	kt	445	538	655	2.55	3.57
	Imports	kt	1 444	1 604	1 764	5.33	1.97
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	925	994	1 050	10.65	1.12
	Production	kt	2 771	3 219	3 519	12.84	1.81
	Consumption	kt	17 586	17 046	16 514	4.21	0.07
	Exports	kt	228	253	275	10.67	1.75
	Imports	kt	14 630	14 074	13 265	2.95	-0.31
	Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	9 834	10 244	10 435	-0.57
Production		kt	26 338	28 674	30 222	0.32	1.08
Consumption		kt	32 307	34 168	35 739	1.08	0.92
Exports		kt	914	909	901	0.99	-0.32
Imports		kt	6 585	6 378	6 393	4.93	0.06
Protein Meals		Production	kt	29 074	29 679	30 147	2.21
	Consumption	kt	50 794	49 292	47 882	1.14	-0.55
	Exports	kt	1 922	2 046	2 215	-0.53	1.65
	Imports	kt	23 643	21 659	19 950	-0.18	-1.92
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	15 672	16 410	16 967	1.78	0.82
	Consumption	kt	24 586	24 518	22 845	2.56	-0.92
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	26.4	25.4	26.1	3.53	0.03
	Exports	kt	2 337	2 494	2 447	1.16	-0.28
	Imports	kt	11 199	10 605	8 327	3.17	-3.60

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	1 547	1 444	1 439	0.33	-0.19
	Production	kt	109 714	106 737	107 785	0.22	0.06
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0
	Production	kt	0	0	0
Sugar	Production	kt	15 660	15 694	16 202	-0.75	0.33
	Consumption	kt	16 731	16 085	15 950	-0.63	-0.41
	Per capita consumption	kg	37.6	36.2	36.1	-0.76	-0.32
	Exports	kt	1 390	1 325	1 812	-4.54	5.80
	Imports	kt	2 255	1 796	1 561	-5.70	-2.90
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	10 704	10 267	9 860	0.30	-0.81
	Production	kt (cwe)	7 208	6 851	6 689	0.43	-0.50
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	6 759	6 425	6 267	0.14	-0.50
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	10.6	10.1	9.9	0.01	-0.41
	Exports	kt (cwe)	585	600	653	2.40	1.64
	Imports	kt (cwe)	368	361	389	0.99	1.51
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	23 000	22 029	21 746	0.58	-0.45
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	19 115	18 593	18 246	-0.03	-0.46
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	33.5	32.6	32.2	-0.16	-0.38
	Exports	kt (cwe)	4 005	3 578	3 647	3.97	-0.33
	Imports	kt (cwe)	159	166	172	0.33	1.28
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	13 457	13 795	14 116	2.84	0.35
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	11 879	12 296	12 443	2.27	0.29
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	23.5	24.4	24.8	2.13	0.38
	Exports	kt (rtc)	2 383	2 390	2 602	3.90	1.21
	Imports	kt (rtc)	811	878	929	-1.70	1.63
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	637	626	628	0.11	0.01
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	688	672	675	-1.35	0.18
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	1.4	1.3	1.3	-1.48	0.26
	Exports	kt (cwe)	56	62	65	6.12	0.94
	Imports	kt (cwe)	164	157	151	-1.79	-0.21
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	20 552	19 742	19 201	-0.50	-0.54
	Production	kt	152 216	157 537	160 972	1.28	0.48
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	39 045	40 566	42 177	0.58	0.97
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	86	88	92	0.37	0.91
Butter	Production	kt	2 327	2 436	2 477	2.22	0.39
	Consumption	kt	2 102	2 149	2 157	2.05	0.18
	Per capita consumption	kg	4.7	4.8	4.9	1.92	0.27
	Exports	kt	277	340	375	3.58	1.69
	Imports	kt	52	53	55	-3.95	0.26
Cheese	Production	kt	10 437	11 053	11 543	1.78	0.86
	Consumption	kt	9 321	9 699	9 995	1.74	0.59
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	20.9	21.8	22.6	1.61	0.68
	Exports	kt	1 325	1 566	1 764	2.18	2.48
	Imports	kt	209	212	217	2.32	0.45

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	715	766	821	1.55	1.19
	Consumption	kt	391	421	434	4.08	0.60
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.95	0.68
	Exports	kt	336	364	402	-1.57	1.58
	Imports	kt	21	17	15	-6.10	-2.35
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	1 482	1 692	1 779	4.86	1.12
	Consumption	kt	781	758	769	3.30	0.22
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.10	0.56
	Exports	kt	868	984	1 060	7.07	1.80
	Imports	kt	48	50	50	11.11	0.55
Whey Powder	Production	kt	2 071	2 294	2 443	2.28	1.18
	Exports	kt	653	729	768	3.78	1.23
	Imports	kt	61	52	51	0.53	0.09
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	5 540	5 729	5 773	0.47	0.40
	Food consumption	kt	10 062	10 258	10 562	0.47	0.59
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	22.6	23.1	23.9	0.34	0.68
	Exports	kt	2 687	2 933	2 942	1.42	1.02
	Imports	kt	8 188	8 370	8 648	0.96	0.82
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	5 999	6 346	6 278	0.75	0.32
	Domestic use	mLn L	6 539	7 033	6 730	1.69	-0.37
	Fuel Use	mLn L	4 599	4 972	4 668	1.65	-0.53
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	5.1	5.8	6.9	3.35	2.58
	Exports	mLn L	675	451	462	6.15	0.90
	Imports	mLn L	926	1 039	920	2.56	-2.76
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	15 103	15 983	13 980	4.08	-1.20
	Fuel use	mLn L	17 403	18 082	15 435	3.55	-1.63
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	8.8	9.6	10.3	3.53	1.47
	Exports	mLn L	1 835	1 149	909	15.57	-6.42
	Imports	mLn L	4359	3 226	2 343	8.68	-5.53
Cotton	Production	kt	281	292	293	-2.04	0.35
	Area harvested	kha	327	332	329	-1.68	0.06
	Consumption	kt	130	134	139	-4.94	0.84
	Exports	kt	369	423	422	-3.50	0.30
	Imports	kt	223	265	268	-6.18	0.53
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	1 595	1 552	1 499	-0.61	-0.67
	Production	kt	11 787	12 111	12 213	0.62	0.17
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.6	12.9	12.6	-1.27	-0.58
Pulses	Production	kt	4 191	5 138	6 148	6.88	3.87
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.4	5.6	6.6	3.85	3.35

Note : Refers to all current European Union member States except the United Kingdom.

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.