

INDIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	30 502	32 514	32 807	0.52	0.26
	Production	kt	103 687	114 894	121 843	1.84	1.26
	Consumption	kt	101 698	113 260	120 126	2.59	1.26
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	60.3	61.4	62.2	0.38	0.25
	Exports	kt	657	1 029	1 032	-19.62	0.05
	Imports	kt	2	1	1	-4.22	0.05
Maize	Area harvested	kha	9340	9580	9726	0.75	0.23
	Production	kt	28 284	31 944	35 035	3.40	1.77
	Consumption	kt	27 400	30 822	33 841	5.92	2.01
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	6.2	6.4	6.4	-0.02	0.01
	Exports	kt	1 134	1 151	1 168	-18.58	-2.83
	Imports	kt	192	33	33	44.89	0.47
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	15 506	16 044	15 689	-1.86	-0.24
	Production	kt	17 470	19 732	20 566	-1.56	1.11
	Consumption	kt	17 544	19 773	20 475	-1.13	1.00
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.8	12.3	12.1	-1.87	-0.11
	Exports	kt	151	181	248	-15.61	4.92
	Imports	kt	189	231	158	98.98	-5.66
Rice	Area harvested	kha	44565	44329	44394	0.30	-0.11
	Production	kt	119 450	129 837	139 249	1.80	1.25
	Consumption	kt	102 886	115 563	121 354	1.25	1.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	69.9	73.9	74.4	0.24	0.11
	Exports	kt	12 702	14 928	17 566	2.87	1.21
	Imports	kt	5	1	1	15.47	0.22
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	11784	12216	12240	1.21	-0.01
	Production	kt	12361	13326	14097	-0.27	1.07
	Consumption	kt	12161	12998	13729	-0.03	1.11
	Exports	kt	193	341	365	12.66	0.95
	Imports	kt	174	9	8	65.25	-0.89
	Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	12 763	13 520	13 702	0.08	0.22
Production		kt	12 553	14 364	15 081	2.85	0.94
Consumption		kt	12 152	14 140	14 989	2.25	1.30
Exports		kt	569	385	236	5.62	-10.37
Imports		kt	167	166	164	-3.41	-0.54
Protein Meals		Production	kt	19 624	21 766	23 130	0.60	1.24
	Consumption	kt	17 093	20 194	23 078	2.24	2.98
	Exports	kt	2 946	2 225	1 232	-4.93	-10.56
	Imports	kt	492	675	1 219	20.75	11.81
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	9 357	10 556	11 248	0.82	1.32
	Consumption	kt	24 324	28 555	32 197	3.08	2.63
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.8	12.5	14.1	1.31	2.64
	Exports	kt	71	52	51	-9.30	-0.55
	Imports	kt	14 795	18 058	21 029	4.15	3.36

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0
	Production	kt	0	0	0
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	4 687	4 824	5 026	-1.06	0.78
	Production	kt	386 975	418 968	443 064	1.13	1.09
Sugar	Production	kt	30 527	32 932	35 617	2.31	1.40
	Consumption	kt	25 559	28 595	31 377	1.47	1.87
	Per capita consumption	kg	18.7	19.8	20.9	0.36	1.01
	Exports	kt	6 194	5 447	5 369	13.25	-1.23
	Imports	kt	1 344	1 484	1 506	8.59	1.25
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 410	1 721	1 610	-1.08	-1.19
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 043	953	968	-1.47	0.44
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.5	0.5	0.5	-2.55	-0.41
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 367	768	642	-0.43	-3.21
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	364	382	381	0.26	0.85
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	364	384	406	0.23	1.56
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.86	0.70
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	2	25	-0.74	57.26
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	4 051	4 298	5 133	5.82	3.85
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	4 046	4 296	5 135	5.85	3.86
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.70	2.99
	Exports	kt (rtc)	5	2	0	-8.60	-24.89
	Imports	kt (rtc)	1	1	2	..	11.64
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	831	920	993	1.33	1.92
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	806	906	980	1.21	1.99
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.11	1.13
	Exports	kt (cwe)	25.5	14.5	13.7	6.16	-2.27
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	145 473	162 898	175 483	2.47	1.78
	Production	kt	191 476	232 013	266 674	5.30	3.20
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	132 020	159 682	183 970	6.10	3.35
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	97	111	122	4.95	2.48
Butter	Production	kt	4 555	5 541	6 335	3.42	2.88
	Consumption	kt	4 525	5 536	6 338	3.36	2.93
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.3	3.8	4.2	2.23	2.06
	Exports	kt	30	6	0	16.41	-40.39
	Imports	kt	0	1	3	-12.40	20.37
Cheese	Production	kt	4	5	6	11.40	3.86
	Consumption	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	-61.03	0.18
	Exports	kt	8	8	9	14.65	1.73
	Imports	kt	3	3	3	15.04	-1.70

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	7	8	9	82.56	3.20
	Consumption	kt	4	4	4	21.29	0.85
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.97	0.00
	Exports	kt	3	4	5	20.28	5.88
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	-25.14	..
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	294	370	420	7.17	3.07
	Consumption	kt	277	369	418	10.18	3.10
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.3	0.3	8.98	2.23
	Exports	kt	18	2	3	-12.34	-1.90
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	..	-0.63
Whey Powder	Production	kt	1	1	1	5.99	3.86
	Exports	kt	1	2	2	..	9.30
	Imports	kt	9	11	13	6.35	3.89
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	12 755	13 686	14 904	5.46	1.59
	Food consumption	kt	10 522	11 854	13 176	5.74	2.37
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.7	8.2	8.8	4.59	1.51
	Exports	kt	1 291	889	746	3.83	-6.62
	Imports	kt	71	103	118	14.64	2.92
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	2 919	5 171	6 738	5.22	7.06
	Domestic use	mLn L	3 400	5 907	7 437	8.18	5.91
	Fuel Use	mLn L	1643	3704	5189	25.39	9.01
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	78	41	42	-9.53	0.72
	Imports	mLn L	559	776	741	37.17	-1.35
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	217	275	300	8.31	1.95
	Fuel use	mLn L	183	210	232	6.47	2.17
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	45	67	70	195.94	1.16
	Imports	mLn L	11	2	2	160.60	-1.15
Cotton	Production	kt	5 960	6 663	7 195	-0.80	1.50
	Area harvested	kha	12 845	12 820	13 078	0.66	0.39
	Consumption	kt	4 994	5 554	5 975	..	1.52
	Exports	kt	896	1 425	1 517	-9.64	0.89
	Imports	kt	418	316	297	..	-0.86
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	2 542	2 685	2 765	1.79	0.71
	Production	kt	13 776	15 986	17 645	2.85	2.21
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.2	7.7	8.1	1.10	0.95
Pulses	Production	kt	21 871	25 502	28 507	3.15	2.31
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.8	17.2	18.5	1.91	1.39

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.