

**PAKISTAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	8 780	8 860	8 964	-0.01	0.19
	Production	kt	24 895	27 469	29 996	0.33	1.70
	Consumption	kt	26 309	29 643	32 185	1.52	1.75
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	117.7	118.1	118.0	-0.05	-0.01
	Exports	kt	365	50	49	-20.19	-0.88
	Imports	kt	945	2 223	2 283	-14.75	1.96
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	1356	1424	1460	3.05	0.49
	Production	kt	6 670	7 749	8 621	5.89	2.17
	Consumption	kt	6 638	7 752	8 637	6.81	2.27
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.9	8.0	8.1	1.44	0.48
	Exports	kt	40	17	8	66.87	-11.30
	Imports	kt	25	33	57	14.87	9.46
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	828	845	851	1.63	0.20
	Production	kt	520	560	593	0.60	1.20
	Consumption	kt	654	718	786	3.12	2.05
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.03	-0.28
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	134	158	192	28.36	5.20
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	3075	3410	3400	2.71	-0.02
	Production	kt	7 598	9 099	9 442	3.13	0.79
	Consumption	kt	3 310	3 997	4 360	3.56	1.85
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.5	13.2	13.3	0.82	0.19
	Exports	kt	4 275	5 095	5 068	2.42	0.03
	Imports	kt	6	4	4	-31.43	0.16
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	2	2	2	-18.06	0.23
	Production	kt	2	2	2	-15.29	1.74
	Consumption	kt	2365	2990	3300	33.80	2.11
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	2347	2994	3304	34.22	2.06
<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	600	688	700	1.69	0.36
	Production	kt	900	1 049	1 120	-1.14	1.33
	Consumption	kt	1 759	1 804	1 925	-0.46	1.09
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-79.81	..
	Imports	kt	867	755	806	-0.36	0.77
<b>Protein Meals</b>	Production	kt	4 043	4 467	4 878	3.90	1.77
	Consumption	kt	4 363	5 141	5 940	2.67	3.14
	Exports	kt	66	56	42	-12.42	-4.93
	Imports	kt	404	734	1 110	-8.66	11.52
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	1 713	1 776	1 928	-0.18	1.59
	Consumption	kt	5 026	5 653	6 239	3.16	2.09
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	18.0	18.4	19.0	1.02	0.65
	Exports	kt	77	62	56	-7.76	-2.08
	Imports	kt	3 391	3 941	4 374	4.60	2.20

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			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	5	6	6	21.67	0.00
	Production	kt	305	314	314	28.11	0.00
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 094	1 093	1 095	0.82	0.08
	Production	kt	67 664	72 797	77 369	2.38	1.28
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	5 486	6 734	7 534	1.80	2.32
	Consumption	kt	5 394	6 175	6 820	2.40	2.01
	Per capita consumption	kg	24.9	25.5	25.9	0.30	0.27
	Exports	kt	483	680	808	2.12	4.75
	Imports	kt	311	178	151	33.29	-4.35
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 207	2 557	2 944	4.76	3.19
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	2 138	2 515	2 924	4.65	3.48
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	6.9	7.3	7.8	2.50	1.72
	Exports	kt (cwe)	61	33	11	8.59	-17.92
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	0	1	-11.05	..
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	1 522	1 949	2 280	8.83	3.47
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 515	1 938	2 273	8.79	3.52
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	6.2	7.0	7.6	6.55	1.75
	Exports	kt (rtc)	9	12	8	10.28	-4.90
	Imports	kt (rtc)	1	1	1	-10.29	2.10
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	732	832	927	7.17	2.40
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	727	825	920	7.58	2.41
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.37	0.66
	Exports	kt (cwe)	5.3	7.1	7.3	-14.57	0.61
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Milk</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	38 560	43 405	47 634	2.99	2.11
	Production	kt	47 214	57 047	67 118	3.20	3.60
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	37 078	45 156	53 464	3.21	3.72
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	171	186	203	1.09	1.95
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	851	998	1 147	3.05	3.15
	Consumption	kt	852	999	1 147	3.06	3.15
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.9	4.1	4.4	0.94	1.39
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	1	0	0	13.20	..
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	4	4	5	14.63	4.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	4	4	5	14.63	4.12

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			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	1	1	1	39.93	1.74
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.06	0.00
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	-25.86	0.00
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	-12.97	0.87
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	35	31	37	4.04	4.30
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.90	2.52
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-14.43	..
	Imports	kt	35	31	37	3.68	4.25
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	27	51	74	95.91	9.47
	Imports	kt	27	51	74	3.27	9.47
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	651	670	695	0.94	0.93
	Food consumption	kt	282	340	355	-2.74	0.98
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.3	1.4	1.4	-4.74	-0.74
	Exports	kt	241	214	225	4.73	1.24
	Imports	kt	9	8	8	11.70	0.00
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mLn L	698	819	817	6.15	0.34
	Domestic use	mLn L	40	79	80	9.57	0.09
	Fuel Use	mLn L	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	659	740	737	5.81	0.36
	Imports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	1 393	1 285	1 395	-6.26	1.62
	Area harvested	kha	2 315	2 231	2 290	-2.98	0.51
	Consumption	kt	2 167	2 315	2 433	-0.49	1.05
	Exports	kt	12	9	9	-30.23	-0.05
	Imports	kt	657	1 040	1 048	15.25	0.34
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	234	247	258	1.98	0.86
	Production	kt	1 056	1 227	1 379	3.38	2.47
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.7	4.0	4.3	1.14	1.56
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	1 279	1 328	1 412	6.71	1.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	6.7	6.6	6.4	1.85	-0.26

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.