

PAKISTAN COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2017-19est.	2024	2029	2010-19	2020-29
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	8 836	8 841	8 863	-0.06	0.07
	Production	kt	25 648	28 013	30 184	0.87	1.56
	Consumption	kt	25 691	27 406	29 349	1.38	1.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	124.2	120.6	119.6	-0.04	-0.20
	Exports	kt	830	591	824	-0.08	7.09
	Imports	kt	6	6	6	-42.10	-0.60
Maize	Area harvested	kha	1306	1359	1393	3.42	0.43
	Production	kt	6 170	7 071	7 864	6.11	2.12
	Consumption	kt	6 439	7 046	7 862	7.44	2.14
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	8.2	8.2	8.5	1.36	0.52
	Exports	kt	33	23	15	189.06	-6.26
	Imports	kt	18	27	37	5.42	4.85
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	828	839	848	0.83	0.10
	Production	kt	514	569	620	-0.10	1.67
	Consumption	kt	648	712	782	2.85	1.87
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.54	-0.17
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	134	143	162	33.86	2.68
Rice	Area harvested	kha	2850	2773	2693	2.01	-0.59
	Production	kt	7 315	8 055	8 597	3.89	1.30
	Consumption	kt	3 108	3 302	3 526	3.35	1.36
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.5	12.2	12.1	0.69	-0.23
	Exports	kt	4 308	4 749	5 069	2.80	1.50
	Imports	kt	8	8	8	-25.61	0.00
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	2	2	2	-18.88	0.18
	Production	kt	2	2	2	-16.89	1.75
	Consumption	kt	2559	3358	3794	36.15	2.62
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	2590	3368	3799	36.92	2.64
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	430	430	433	-2.82	0.15
	Production	kt	750	819	890	-2.79	1.70
	Consumption	kt	1 787	1 866	2 151	-0.11	3.08
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-66.28	..
	Imports	kt	1 030	1 047	1 261	2.28	4.17
Protein Meals	Production	kt	4 501	5 378	6 012	5.56	2.35
	Consumption	kt	4 825	5 437	6 127	4.47	2.55
	Exports	kt	68	84	78	-10.98	-2.08
	Imports	kt	346	147	195	-7.10	8.10
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	1 935	2 212	2 470	1.70	2.31
	Consumption	kt	5 264	6 018	6 723	4.46	2.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	20.4	21.3	22.4	2.54	0.99
	Exports	kt	77	64	57	-7.11	-2.09
	Imports	kt	3 406	3 879	4 317	5.68	2.28

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	2	2	2	8.16	0.00
	Production	kt	109	112	112	13.62	0.00
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	1 254	1 251	1 252	3.12	0.15
	Production	kt	75 625	80 522	85 920	4.58	1.45
Sugar	Production	kt	5 784	6 528	7 370	3.56	2.67
	Consumption	kt	5 330	6 070	6 683	2.50	2.03
	Per capita consumption	kg	26.5	27.2	27.7	0.45	0.40
	Exports	kt	771	348	650	12.73	13.10
	Imports	kt	9	8	8	-22.19	-0.98
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	0	..	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	1 904	2 159	2 394	3.02	2.16
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 851	2 100	2 332	2.92	2.23
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	6.5	6.6	6.8	0.86	0.60
	Exports	kt (cwe)	48	53	57	7.89	-0.06
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	-9.09	0.01
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	1 393	1 713	1 933	8.74	2.45
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 414	1 731	1 958	8.62	2.50
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.44	0.87
	Exports	kt (rtc)	7	8	7	9.84	-1.42
	Imports	kt (rtc)	28	26	33	4.42	4.56
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	472	507	539	0.86	1.25
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	469	504	536	1.25	1.28
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	2.1	2.0	2.0	-0.78	-0.34
	Exports	kt (cwe)	3.3	3.2	2.7	-18.43	-3.26
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Milk	Cow inventory	000 hd	37 135	41 565	45 133	2.89	1.65
	Production	kt	45 636	54 727	63 696	3.17	3.07
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	35 855	43 070	50 201	3.20	3.10
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	179	193	208	1.13	1.46
Butter	Production	kt	823	981	1 135	2.97	2.93
	Consumption	kt	822	980	1 135	2.98	2.93
	Per capita consumption	kg	4.1	4.4	4.7	0.91	1.29
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Cheese	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	5	6	8	22.13	3.90
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exports	kt	0	0	0
	Imports	kt	5	6	8	22.12	3.90

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0
	Consumption	kt	3	1	1	28.19	1.62
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.61	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	-26.32	..
	Imports	kt	3	2	2	-9.45	1.32
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	38	39	47	8.08	3.91
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.91	2.25
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	1.68	..
	Imports	kt	38	39	47	7.90	3.87
Whey Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	28	37	46	71.72	4.67
	Imports	kt	28	37	46	3.84	4.67
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	668	666	691	1.41	0.70
	Food consumption	kt	322	317	340	-1.05	1.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.6	1.4	1.4	-3.03	-0.28
	Exports	kt	237	248	253	5.09	0.28
	Imports	kt	10	9	9	18.29	0.00
Ethanol	Production	mLn L	600	424	432	6.21	0.41
	Domestic use	mLn L	19	20	20	3.05	0.09
	Fuel Use	mLn L	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	581	404	412	6.34	0.42
	Imports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
Biodiesel	Production	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mLn L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	1 713	1 954	2 107	-3.14	1.49
	Area harvested	kha	2 540	2 710	2 812	-1.45	0.73
	Consumption	kt	2 389	2 593	2 713	0.98	0.97
	Exports	kt	41	32	32	-19.49	0.28
	Imports	kt	698	670	638	14.77	-0.63
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	219	228	238	2.05	0.88
	Production	kt	1 026	1 178	1 327	3.82	2.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.9	4.2	4.6	1.51	1.65
Pulses	Production	kt	1 242	1 322	1 422	6.48	1.44
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.0	6.9	6.9	2.04	-0.15

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.