

UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	15 338	15 249	14 846	-3.11	-0.53
	Production	kt	51 193	52 049	53 584	-1.71	0.43
	Consumption	kt	30 663	30 914	31 136	-1.53	0.13
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	79.5	78.5	77.8	-0.45	-0.20
	Exports	kt	26 269	24 192	25 800	-0.93	0.80
	Imports	kt	3 266	3 438	3 563	-0.94	0.79
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	33 063	33 493	33 622	-0.59	0.00
	Production	kt	356 830	376 401	388 847	2.00	0.56
	Consumption	kt	308 615	318 796	328 950	1.48	0.73
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	16.1	16.1	16.0	-0.02	-0.10
	Exports	kt	54 132	58 482	60 422	7.62	-0.06
	Imports	kt	938	1 042	1 042	-4.37	0.20
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	3 224	3 233	3 123	-1.33	-0.61
	Production	kt	13 525	13 894	13 810	1.57	-0.11
	Consumption	kt	11 449	11 504	11 495	0.50	0.02
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.91	-0.07
	Exports	kt	3 545	4 007	4 029	3.36	-0.01
	Imports	kt	1 466	1 606	1 723	-3.52	0.74
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 147	1 091	1 090	0.82	0.23
	Production	kt	6 549	6 495	6 711	0.65	0.85
	Consumption	kt	4 567	4 828	5 059	2.93	0.94
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.9	14.2	14.5	2.24	0.40
	Exports	kt	2 965	2 974	3 122	-1.03	0.68
	Imports	kt	1 079	1 333	1 486	6.89	2.19
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	33 022	33 827	33 716	1.11	-0.03
	Production	kt	109 907	118 939	123 088	3.40	0.72
	Consumption	kt	62 631	65 245	67 313	3.24	0.62
	Exports	kt	50 651	53 925	56 057	4.29	1.16
	Imports	kt	581	408	409	-5.29	0.00
	<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 913	2 040	2 027	2.17
Production		kt	4 466	5 034	5 199	4.04	0.65
Consumption		kt	4 581	5 047	5 273	3.54	0.86
Exports		kt	682	778	824	2.75	1.20
Imports		kt	788	792	898	1.49	2.49
<b>Protein Meals</b>		Production	kt	50 179	52 302	54 226	2.96
	Consumption	kt	41 518	43 552	44 856	2.77	0.61
	Exports	kt	12 683	12 697	13 326	3.48	0.96
	Imports	kt	3 980	3 947	3 956	2.44	0.08
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	13 527	13 971	14 507	3.14	0.78
	Consumption	kt	16 769	17 336	17 673	3.25	0.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	39.2	40.3	40.1	1.39	0.06
	Exports	kt	1 402	1 355	1 634	2.28	3.42
	Imports	kt	4 623	4 719	4 801	3.69	0.20

**UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	435	460	440	-1.39	-0.76
	Production	kt	29 502	34 003	33 964	0.57	0.12
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	353	359	359	0.53	0.05
	Production	kt	28 951	30 120	30 853	1.36	0.58
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	7 331	7 879	7 999	0.50	0.40
	Consumption	kt	10 153	10 791	11 129	0.35	0.68
	Per capita consumption	kg	30.9	31.7	31.8	-0.16	0.13
	Exports	kt	35	30	30	-23.07	0.00
	Imports	kt	2 771	2 953	3 170	-1.79	1.37
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	31 491	31 748	32 146	0.78	0.32
	Production	kt (cwe)	11 891	12 233	12 569	0.90	0.57
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	12 347	12 622	12 943	0.91	0.55
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	26.3	26.0	25.9	0.24	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 424	1 527	1 594	2.59	0.76
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 434	1 436	1 460	5.10	0.50
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	12 304	12 728	12 990	2.64	0.22
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	9 945	10 648	10 925	2.33	0.89
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	23.6	24.4	24.4	1.65	0.34
	Exports	kt (cwe)	2 950	2 731	2 762	3.40	-1.65
	Imports	kt (cwe)	438	499	538	2.10	2.51
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	22 235	23 638	24 880	1.77	1.07
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	18 785	19 991	20 919	2.19	0.95
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	50.2	51.7	52.7	1.51	0.41
	Exports	kt (rtc)	3 537	3 716	4 034	-0.26	1.75
	Imports	kt (rtc)	71	73	73	1.73	0.00
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	76	78	78	-0.51	-0.15
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	171	163	162	2.88	-0.06
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.19	-0.61
	Exports	kt (cwe)	3	3	3	-9.29	-0.05
	Imports	kt (cwe)	105	95	94	4.88	0.02
<b>Milk</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	9 367	9 414	9 465	0.27	0.11
	Production	kt	99 624	107 027	113 081	1.44	1.06
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	22 633	21 843	21 390	-1.62	-0.43
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	68	64	61	-2.27	-0.98
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	920	988	1 033	1.32	0.94
	Consumption	kt	930	1 005	1 035	2.55	0.62
	Per capita consumption	kg	2.8	3.0	3.0	1.86	0.06
	Exports	kt	20	22	34	-14.19	8.65
	Imports	kt	38	39	35	30.45	-2.25
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	5 955	6 469	7 010	2.71	1.43
	Consumption	kt	5 729	6 184	6 748	2.49	1.46
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.4	18.2	19.3	1.81	0.91
	Exports	kt	352	373	389	3.86	1.10
	Imports	kt	133	121	127	-1.91	0.46

**UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2018-20est.	2025	2030	2011-20	2021-30
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	60	65	70	13.70	1.61
	Consumption	kt	43	43	39	8.17	-2.36
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.45	-2.89
	Exports	kt	22	29	39	11.95	7.38
	Imports	kt	7	7	7	-1.57	0.00
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	1 092	1 268	1 447	2.14	2.73
	Consumption	kt	352	388	382	-3.86	-0.05
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.1	1.1	1.1	-4.50	-0.59
	Exports	kt	742	883	1 067	6.53	3.93
	Imports	kt	3	2	2	12.35	0.00
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	443	450	468	-1.25	0.62
	Exports	kt	184	189	205	-1.35	1.25
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	5 247	5 486	5 568	-0.61	0.40
	Food consumption	kt	7 804	8 293	8 635	2.04	1.03
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	23.7	24.4	24.7	1.36	0.48
	Exports	kt	1 821	1 648	1 596	-2.29	-0.75
	Imports	kt	5 612	5 820	6 034	2.02	1.01
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mLn L	59 367	58 642	57 400	1.50	-0.37
	Domestic use	mLn L	54 773	53 895	53 165	0.70	-0.24
	Fuel Use	mLn L	52 406	51 490	50 760	0.79	-0.25
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	9.7	10.0	10.3	0.65	0.53
	Exports	mLn L	5 851	5 866	5 264	8.93	-1.88
	Imports	mLn L	1 169	1 098	1 008	-4.36	-2.07
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mLn L	8 485	8 236	8 280	9.68	-0.34
	Fuel use	mLn L	9 470	9 318	9 501	11.78	0.08
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	4.1	4.3	4.7	10.44	1.40
	Exports	mLn L	465	584	601	1.78	0.33
	Imports	mLn L	1451	1 666	1 822	20.56	2.30
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	3 863	3 991	4 327	2.09	1.98
	Area harvested	kha	4 158	4 097	4 157	1.94	0.69
	Consumption	kt	546	615	551	-4.62	-2.55
	Exports	kt	3 305	3 387	3 762	4.26	2.26
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	..	0.97
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	473	461	450	-0.48	-0.52
	Production	kt	4 605	4 734	4 811	0.94	0.27
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.1	12.1	11.9	0.28	-0.30
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	2 808	3 218	3 602	5.23	2.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.9	5.6	6.2	4.01	2.05

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.