

**AUSTRALIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	13 153	13 420	13 414	1.49	-0.01
	Production	kt	32 766	30 305	31 375	3.58	0.69
	Consumption	kt	8 351	8 663	9 008	1.48	0.80
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	77.3	78.1	79.2	-0.15	0.25
	Exports	kt	24 468	21 597	22 316	4.53	0.72
	Imports	kt	31	28	28	3.65	-0.05
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	50	48	49	-2.73	0.09
	Production	kt	419	385	396	-1.39	0.60
	Consumption	kt	298	315	332	-4.34	1.11
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.8	2.6	2.4	-1.14	-1.34
	Exports	kt	124	74	68	10.82	-1.57
	Imports	kt	3	4	4	15.26	0.00
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	6 070	6 420	6 534	1.20	0.29
	Production	kt	16 735	16 097	17 105	3.73	0.93
	Consumption	kt	7 041	7 232	7 387	4.44	0.40
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.5	7.5	7.3	0.09	-0.76
	Exports	kt	9 754	8 861	9 715	3.70	1.40
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	53	49	52	-6.97	0.91
	Production	kt	363	354	394	-7.29	2.15
	Consumption	kt	358	384	400	1.47	0.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.6	11.2	11.1	2.35	-0.22
	Exports	kt	213	142	154	-7.38	6.24
	Imports	kt	211	172	160	2.98	-1.71
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	25	34	35	0.01	0.30
	Production	kt	53	77	80	2.72	0.75
	Consumption	kt	45	74	77	2.47	0.78
	Exports	kt	10	4	4	12.98	0.00
	Imports	kt	2	1	1	7.93	-0.06
<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	3 159	3 244	3 036	2.48	-1.87
	Production	kt	7 160	5 951	5 752	10.03	-1.27
	Consumption	kt	1 373	1 428	1 456	4.12	0.38
	Exports	kt	5 743	4 545	4 318	11.95	-1.76
	Imports	kt	22	22	22	-0.68	0.00
<b>Protein Meals</b>	Production	kt	1 106	1 170	1 188	2.35	0.30
	Consumption	kt	2 021	2 233	2 322	2.97	0.77
	Exports	kt	25	25	25	-4.64	0.00
	Imports	kt	964	1 088	1 158	3.10	1.25
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	617	646	657	3.14	0.34
	Consumption	kt	658	716	737	2.87	0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	25.1	25.8	25.5	1.50	-0.44
	Exports	kt	198	191	191	2.39	0.00
	Imports	kt	246	261	270	2.24	0.75

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	364	374	376	-0.69	0.04
	Production	kt	30 800	31 401	31 663	-1.40	0.05
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	4 299	4 306	4 347	-1.50	0.07
	Consumption	kt	1 119	1 088	1 093	0.68	0.10
	Per capita consumption	kg	37.6	35.2	33.9	-0.41	-0.75
	Exports	kt	3 074	3 233	3 277	-2.97	-0.49
	Imports	kt	19	20	20	-16.62	0.00
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	12 270	12 369	12 661	-0.45	0.27
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 276	2 522	2 622	-2.51	0.15
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	791	784	807	1.84	-1.08
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	20.0	18.8	18.5	0.49	-1.94
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 315	1 541	1 616	-3.79	0.87
	Imports	kt (cwe)	22	22	22	7.05	0.00
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	452	497	523	2.70	1.13
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	699	804	847	0.82	1.13
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	19.3	21.0	21.2	-0.53	0.25
	Exports	kt (cwe)	32	40	40	1.11	0.76
	Imports	kt (cwe)	279	347	363	-1.78	1.09
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	1 410	1 578	1 733	2.39	1.93
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 352	1 519	1 673	2.30	1.96
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	30.7	32.6	34.4	0.94	1.07
	Exports	kt (rtc)	57	59	60	4.88	1.08
	Imports	kt (rtc)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	772	870	892	1.21	0.70
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	258	314	303	0.92	0.25
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	6.4	7.4	6.9	-0.43	-0.62
	Exports	kt (cwe)	513.7	555.7	588.9	1.46	0.94
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	273	293	308	2.08	1.05
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.3	10.4	10.5	0.67	0.16
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	8 606	7 984	8 031	-1.86	-0.65
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	8 606	7 984	8 031	-1.86	-0.65
	Cow inventory	000 hd	1 301	1 131	1 123	-2.98	-0.94
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	3 120	2 619	2 678	1.18	-1.75
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	102	99	95	-0.63	-0.64
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	70	62	59	-6.29	-1.04
	Consumption	kt	86	90	86	-0.19	-0.63
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.0	2.9	2.7	-1.66	-1.53
	Exports	kt	17	7	7	-10.92	-1.07
	Imports	kt	35	35	35	5.77	0.00
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	439	446	453	3.25	0.34
	Consumption	kt	387	422	432	4.41	0.58
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.1	14.5	14.2	3.08	-0.29
	Exports	kt	150	125	125	-1.47	-0.43
	Imports	kt	98	101	103	0.64	0.38

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	38	36	34	-9.52	-1.24
	Consumption	kt	41	25	24	6.91	-0.59
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.6	0.9	0.8	5.48	-1.45
	Exports	kt	38	33	31	-6.84	-1.23
	Imports	kt	42	23	22	19.73	-0.50
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	147	130	124	-6.60	-0.98
	Consumption	kt	27	31	30	-12.26	-1.18
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.9	1.0	0.9	-14.78	-2.12
	Exports	kt	135	112	107	-4.21	-0.80
	Imports	kt	16	13	13	12.44	0.00
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	125	126	129	3.25	0.34
	Exports	kt	30	29	29	-1.67	0.14
	Imports	kt	9	9	9	-2.67	0.00
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	289	301	317	2.89	1.04
	Food consumption	kt	655	684	709	0.89	0.53
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	25.0	24.7	24.5	-0.46	-0.34
	Exports	kt	73	55	48	1.99	-2.44
	Imports	kt	466	466	468	-0.40	-0.17
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mIn L	328	332	320	0.56	-0.69
	Domestic use	mIn L	271	236	224	-0.67	-1.02
	Fuel Use	mIn L	202	205	193	-0.88	-1.19
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	1.27	1.34	1.34	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	95	100	100	24.94	0.06
	Imports	mIn L	13	4	4	11.14	-1.62
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mIn L	18	17	19	-16.79	2.28
	Fuel use	mIn L	10	9	11	-30.92	4.30
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	9	9	9	129.13	0.00
	Imports	mIn L	1	1	1	-41.59	-0.12
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	1 151	1 170	1 211	5.33	0.93
	Area harvested	kha	572	596	596	6.46	0.38
	Consumption	kt	2	2	2	-19.61	-0.01
	Exports	kt	1 051	1 158	1 208	4.96	0.50
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	34	36	36	1.36	0.28
	Production	kt	296	316	331	1.90	0.90
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.0	12.8	12.5	0.96	-0.57
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	3 889	4 093	4 136	5.51	0.22
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.5	9.2	8.9	44.50	-0.67

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).