

CHINA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	23 571	22 980	22 637	-0.60	-0.28
	Production	kt	137 086	135 526	136 213	0.57	0.12
	Consumption	kt	143 580	146 596	147 279	2.38	0.11
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	60.6	60.7	60.7	0.22	-0.01
	Exports	kt	293	220	220	4.65	0.96
	Imports	kt	9 855	10 579	10 635	21.55	0.05
Maize	Area harvested	kha	43 538	45 230	45 928	-0.15	0.33
	Production	kt	279 532	298 361	312 992	1.11	1.00
	Consumption	kt	302 097	321 234	338 233	2.92	0.92
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.2	9.1	9.2	0.04	0.00
	Exports	kt	15	40	66	1.60	14.93
	Imports	kt	23 212	25 005	26 864	31.61	1.36
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	3 389	3 435	3 449	-0.23	0.08
	Production	kt	10 590	10 856	11 071	1.73	0.38
	Consumption	kt	27 173	29 030	29 623	1.13	0.29
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.97	-0.31
	Exports	kt	64	64	68	-1.01	1.03
	Imports	kt	16 551	18 159	18 573	0.28	0.24
Rice	Area harvested	kha	29 440	28 537	28 137	-0.65	-0.28
	Production	kt	146 520	145 415	146 201	0.17	0.11
	Consumption	kt	150 459	148 571	149 555	0.55	0.13
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	70.1	69.9	69.9	-0.13	0.00
	Exports	kt	2 070	1 525	1 456	24.82	-1.05
	Imports	kt	5 043	4 046	4 129	-3.40	0.03
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	9 704	10 553	10 612	4.64	0.15
	Production	kt	19 173	21 843	22 734	6.08	0.88
	Consumption	kt	114 877	127 172	132 461	3.14	0.88
	Exports	kt	100	100	100	-6.03	0.00
	Imports	kt	95 670	105 921	110 037	2.82	0.84
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	12 954	13 264	13 312	0.01	0.08
	Production	kt	36 718	38 968	40 571	3.41	0.82
	Consumption	kt	40 154	44 030	46 393	2.67	1.02
	Exports	kt	649	631	631	1.02	0.00
	Imports	kt	4 172	5 695	6 453	-2.23	2.26
Protein Meals	Production	kt	94 693	104 429	108 911	2.58	0.88
	Consumption	kt	99 195	110 476	114 660	3.43	0.83
	Exports	kt	717	790	818	-10.00	0.56
	Imports	kt	5 651	6 857	6 594	27.37	0.07
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	29 191	32 159	33 547	2.34	0.86
	Consumption	kt	38 016	40 018	40 377	2.02	0.19
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	25.2	26.6	27.1	1.79	0.33
	Exports	kt	220	236	236	-4.54	0.00
	Imports	kt	8 999	8 120	7 091	1.76	-2.50

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Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	1 078	1 397	1 653	-3.56	3.77
	Consumption	kt	1 745	1 798	2 006	-1.33	2.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.1	1.1	1.3	-1.54	2.53
	Exports	kt	4	8	8	-1.88	-0.09
	Imports	kt	671	409	361	3.91	-2.32
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	26	34	39	-7.59	3.54
	Consumption	kt	392	395	428	5.61	1.45
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.3	5.41	1.60
	Exports	kt	2	3	3	2.70	0.00
	Imports	kt	368	363	391	7.33	1.26
Whey Powder	Production	kt	92	103	109	2.44	1.12
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	1.72	0.00
	Imports	kt	740	785	845	7.32	1.30
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	65 480	70 199	74 620	1.24	1.37
	Food consumption	kt	61 578	65 076	68 511	2.21	1.08
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	43.2	45.8	48.7	1.88	1.22
	Exports	kt	7 268	7 648	8 504	-1.21	2.12
	Imports	kt	6 090	5 294	5 216	6.97	-1.49
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	10 217	10 902	11 433	0.75	1.08
	Domestic use	mIn L	10 346	10 879	11 410	0.36	1.08
	Fuel Use	mIn L	3 311	3 975	4 456	1.07	2.73
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	20	25	25	-4.56	0.05
	Imports	mIn L	279	2	2	-35.82	-0.08
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	2 522	2 776	2 719	14.36	-1.19
	Fuel use	mIn L	716	937	1 031	-7.26	1.96
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	2 160	2 367	2 227	71.47	-1.96
	Imports	mIn L	354	528	539	21.19	0.83
Cotton	Production	kt	5 770	5 619	5 730	0.15	-0.05
	Area harvested	kha	2 967	2 789	2 751	-2.86	-0.42
	Consumption	kt	7 772	8 509	8 460	-0.18	0.88
	Exports	kt	24	27	27	-0.83	0.27
	Imports	kt	1 791	2 793	2 826	5.44	0.71
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	8 570	8 527	8 322	1.17	-0.53
	Production	kt	52 585	55 240	56 091	3.35	0.26
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	24.9	25.8	25.7	4.01	0.01
Pulses	Production	kt	5 129	5 647	5 884	1.99	1.12
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.0	2.0	2.1	5.32	0.93

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).