

INDONESIA COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	10 343	10 867	11 422	2.13	1.04
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	27.3	27.5	27.8	1.74	0.23
	Exports	kt	78	69	66	-5.51	-1.00
	Imports	kt	10 370	10 928	11 500	1.88	1.01
Maize	Area harvested	kha	4172	4276	4389	0.73	0.55
	Production	kt	21 738	23 439	25 401	1.01	1.60
	Consumption	kt	22 824	24 778	26 828	0.43	1.62
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	26.0	26.3	26.7	-0.67	0.29
	Exports	kt	80	80	79	9.58	-0.23
	Imports	kt	1 120	1 428	1 530	-2.80	2.11
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	73	82	91	-1.26	2.30
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	-2.17	1.60
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	73	82	91	-1.26	2.30
Rice	Area harvested	kha	10358	10481	10529	-1.41	0.08
	Production	kt	34 659	38 076	39 007	-1.19	0.68
	Consumption	kt	36 115	38 502	39 457	-0.98	0.70
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	110.6	112.6	111.7	-1.30	0.00
	Exports	kt	3	2	2	14.38	-0.17
	Imports	kt	1 458	471	487	-0.19	1.96
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	420	419	420	-3.12	0.07
	Production	kt	683	725	752	-2.23	0.78
	Consumption	kt	3212	3744	3901	0.73	1.20
	Exports	kt	5	5	5	14.26	-0.17
	Imports	kt	2610	3023	3156	2.13	1.29
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	360	363	364	-5.73	0.11
	Production	kt	462	490	516	-5.97	1.11
	Consumption	kt	732	770	788	-3.46	0.64
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	-0.17	0.01
	Imports	kt	269	281	274	3.35	-0.15
Protein Meals	Production	kt	8 504	9 391	9 674	3.26	0.83
	Consumption	kt	8 525	9 675	10 567	3.45	1.84
	Exports	kt	5 703	5 714	5 423	3.76	-0.85
	Imports	kt	5 669	5 999	6 322	4.49	0.85
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	54 159	58 446	59 883	4.32	0.66
	Consumption	kt	23 996	27 836	29 462	11.07	1.36
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	10.7	11.4	11.6	6.14	0.41
	Exports	kt	30 116	30 721	30 546	0.76	0.04
	Imports	kt	126	130	131	4.32	0.01

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Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0
	Production	kt	0	0	0
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	449	431	437	-0.35	-0.01
	Production	kt	33 148	31 968	32 924	2.66	-0.03
Sugar	Production	kt	2 258	2 131	2 324	-0.41	0.90
	Consumption	kt	7 712	8 785	9 590	2.61	1.84
	Per capita consumption	kg	26.7	29.1	30.8	1.64	1.16
	Exports	kt	150	0	0	-4.99	..
	Imports	kt	5 569	6 602	7 270	4.57	1.69
	Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Production		kt (cwe)	308	373	446	-3.31	3.52
Consumption		kt (cwe)	789	870	969	2.80	2.32
Per capita consumption ¹		kg/cap	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.31	1.62
Exports		kt (cwe)	1	1	1	5.96	-0.16
Imports		kt (cwe)	272	281	301	14.72	1.87
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	280	323	356	-2.62	2.30
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	269	315	353	-2.52	2.64
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.6	0.7	0.8	-2.99	1.94
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	6	7	9	4.63	4.31
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	4 065	4 826	5 362	9.09	2.22
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	4 064	4 825	5 360	9.07	2.22
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	7.8	8.8	9.5	8.54	1.53
	Exports	kt (rtc)	2	2	2	-3.80	-0.70
	Imports	kt (rtc)	1	1	1	-20.82	0.01
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	116	135	144	0.61	1.65
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	119	139	149	0.66	1.66
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.18	0.97
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	2	4	5	2.01	2.03
Eggs	Production	kt	5 686	6 397	6 941	17.13	1.83
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.2	18.9	20.1	17.49	1.38
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	1 601	1 757	1 894	1.26	1.65
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	1 060	1 197	1 321	1.62	2.23
	Cow inventory	000 hd	717	753	790	1.33	1.27
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	1 156	1 329	1 417	1.87	1.42
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4	4	4	1.22	0.73
Butter	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	23	22	23	-0.29	0.57
	Per capita consumption	kg	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.95	0.00
	Exports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	kt	23	22	23	-0.22	0.57
Cheese	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	27	29	31	3.71	1.64
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.05	0.97
	Exports	kt	3	2	2	15.56	-1.38
	Imports	kt	30	32	33	4.31	1.40

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			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	72	69	77	-0.85	2.35
	Consumption	kt	155	165	176	3.71	1.42
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.06	0.73
	Exports	kt	1	0	0	-21.21	..
	Imports	kt	83	96	99	7.58	0.75
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt	203	233	265	4.88	2.99
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.6	0.7	0.8	4.23	2.29
	Exports	kt	1	1	1	-7.48	-2.88
	Imports	kt	204	233	265	4.78	2.97
Whey Powder	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
	Exports	kt	136	152	163	3.04	1.49
	Imports	kt	136	152	163	3.04	1.49
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	12 750	14 084	14 876	1.88	1.55
	Food consumption	kt	11 570	13 108	13 825	1.95	1.70
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	42.0	45.5	46.5	1.05	1.00
	Exports	kt	1 328	1 108	1 153	1.20	-0.13
	Imports	kt	237	232	202	4.11	0.09
Ethanol	Production	mIn L	180	200	217	-1.62	1.82
	Domestic use	mIn L	137	143	161	1.37	2.55
	Fuel Use	mIn L	10	34	40	-30.91	3.05
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	73	61	61	-2.33	0.00
	Imports	mIn L	30	4	4	44.11	0.00
Biodiesel	Production	mIn L	11 340	16 408	17 756	24.83	2.05
	Fuel use	mIn L	10 893	15 645	17 001	31.15	2.06
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	446	763	755	-8.64	1.99
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	2	2	2	-9.16	-0.24
	Area harvested	kha	4	4	4	-9.49	0.00
	Consumption	kt	462	480	532	-6.29	2.27
	Exports	kt	3	4	4	6.01	-2.14
	Imports	kt	474	484	537	-5.96	2.18
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	850	820	816	-4.84	-0.10
	Production	kt	9 576	10 830	11 826	1.60	1.84
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	22.6	24.0	25.0	-1.00	0.92
Pulses	Production	kt	197	199	208	-4.72	0.84
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.8	0.8	0.9	-2.38	1.70

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).