

**MEXICO COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	568	569	573	-3.65	0.09
	Production	kt	3 451	3 411	3 510	-1.15	0.54
	Consumption	kt	7 631	7 874	8 074	1.26	0.27
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	49.8	49.0	48.9	0.85	-0.33
	Exports	kt	692	1 110	1 336	-6.37	5.66
	Imports	kt	5 171	5 573	5 900	1.68	1.43
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	6871	6993	7181	-0.76	0.55
	Production	kt	26 953	27 970	29 144	0.98	0.87
	Consumption	kt	44 648	47 443	50 057	3.27	1.07
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	132.6	134.8	137.9	0.31	0.44
	Exports	kt	288	661	709	-10.98	3.97
	Imports	kt	17 584	20 193	21 667	5.42	1.50
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 694	1 703	1 700	-2.95	-0.08
	Production	kt	5 606	5 747	5 881	-3.40	0.42
	Consumption	kt	6 363	6 429	6 574	-2.58	0.49
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.85	-0.62
	Exports	kt	15	5	5	18.35	0.22
	Imports	kt	805	684	697	10.45	0.76
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	41	43	43	0.12	-0.21
	Production	kt	257	285	300	1.10	0.99
	Consumption	kt	987	1 093	1 135	1.04	0.80
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.2	7.6	7.7	0.17	0.18
	Exports	kt	12	10	10	13.82	0.00
	Imports	kt	742	817	845	1.28	0.73
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	139	165	190	-8.35	2.95
	Production	kt	221	300	354	-8.96	3.54
	Consumption	kt	6 280	6 075	6 321	5.83	0.73
	Exports	kt	3	1	1	41.55	0.00
	Imports	kt	6 036	5 781	5 973	6.11	0.61
<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	56	52	51	-3.87	-0.02
	Production	kt	98	95	98	-2.29	0.78
	Consumption	kt	1 539	1 584	1 590	-1.97	0.67
	Exports	kt	3	3	3	-0.14	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 444	1 492	1 495	-1.98	0.66
<b>Protein Meals</b>	Production	kt	5 792	5 657	5 791	4.39	0.66
	Consumption	kt	7 593	7 761	8 058	2.41	0.92
	Exports	kt	22	22	22	0.50	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 825	2 126	2 289	-2.26	1.61
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	2 174	2 176	2 257	2.97	0.86
	Consumption	kt	3 112	3 143	3 252	2.55	0.81
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	23.0	22.3	22.5	1.66	0.19
	Exports	kt	72	63	63	1.60	0.00
	Imports	kt	1 010	1 031	1 058	1.30	0.64

**MEXICO COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	..	..
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	804	819	809	0.37	0.12
	Production	kt	50 843	55 149	55 858	-0.97	0.72
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	5 445	5 772	6 051	-1.81	1.72
	Consumption	kt	4 241	4 421	4 515	-0.64	0.45
	Per capita consumption	kg	31.5	31.5	31.2	-1.52	-0.19
	Exports	kt	1 403	1 451	1 633	-2.57	5.36
	Imports	kt	225	112	108	26.71	-0.63
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	8 056	8 288	8 484	2.19	0.43
	Production	kt (cwe)	2 175	2 278	2 390	2.32	0.92
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 788	1 801	1 862	2.28	0.67
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	9.1	8.8	8.8	1.43	0.05
	Exports	kt (cwe)	387	398	422	9.69	1.07
	Imports	kt (cwe)	163	114	109	3.19	-0.75
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	1 531	1 697	1 816	2.32	1.38
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	2 605	2 881	3 034	3.72	1.12
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	14.5	15.3	15.7	2.86	0.49
	Exports	kt (cwe)	226	219	227	7.35	0.72
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 290	1 393	1 436	6.68	0.74
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	3 789	4 214	4 544	3.46	1.61
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	4 873	5 340	5 681	3.17	1.30
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	22.2	23.4	24.2	2.32	0.67
	Exports	kt (rtc)	4	2	2	-2.14	0.54
	Imports	kt (rtc)	1 089	1 128	1 139	2.20	0.13
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	108	110	111	1.30	0.17
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	108	111	112	-0.22	0.15
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.04	-0.47
	Exports	kt (cwe)	0.6	0.2	0.2	..	..
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	-32.99	-1.35
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	3 129	3 334	3 502	2.46	0.91
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	22.5	23.0	23.4	1.73	0.27
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	13 383	13 342	13 885	1.89	0.48
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	13 155	13 089	13 611	1.91	0.45
	Cow inventory	000 hd	2 675	2 642	2 706	1.21	0.25
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	3 436	3 335	3 258	-0.11	-0.46
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	26	24	23	-1.12	-1.07
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	211	232	246	1.03	1.21
	Consumption	kt	233	265	281	0.57	1.22
	Per capita consumption	kg	1.7	1.9	1.9	-0.38	0.60
	Exports	kt	2	3	3	-13.20	0.00
	Imports	kt	24	36	37	-4.64	1.19
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	332	383	400	-0.72	1.30
	Consumption	kt	467	522	563	0.28	1.61
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.4	3.7	3.9	-0.57	0.99
	Exports	kt	12	9	9	13.41	0.00
	Imports	kt	147	148	172	3.73	2.30

**MEXICO COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	232	260	276	1.27	1.25
	Consumption	kt	246	288	300	0.23	1.04
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.8	2.0	2.0	-0.71	0.42
	Exports	kt	16	10	10	6.42	0.00
	Imports	kt	31	38	34	-3.79	-0.75
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	46	46	48	0.84	0.79
	Consumption	kt	376	409	428	4.12	1.10
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.31	0.48
	Exports	kt	11	11	11	-3.63	0.00
	Imports	kt	341	373	391	3.95	1.10
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	59	69	72	1.00	1.30
	Exports	kt	31	66	66	-7.61	3.28
	Imports	kt	31	66	66	-7.61	3.28
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	1 948	1 883	1 892	1.77	0.03
	Food consumption	kt	1 881	1 957	2 135	0.20	1.08
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.7	14.7	15.6	-0.65	0.45
	Exports	kt	261	224	215	4.17	-0.47
	Imports	kt	522	571	730	0.61	3.33
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mIn L	167	171	178	-2.62	0.62
	Domestic use	mIn L	455	487	500	5.07	0.52
	Fuel Use	mIn L	257	287	302	11.02	0.97
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	0.62	0.69	0.76	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	1	1	1	-16.66	0.01
	Imports	mIn L	289	317	323	10.75	0.46
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..
	Exports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mIn L	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	233	244	256	-0.25	0.87
	Area harvested	kha	146	146	146	-0.60	-0.03
	Consumption	kt	318	340	339	-3.65	0.43
	Exports	kt	126	147	156	19.51	0.78
	Imports	kt	223	242	239	-0.45	-0.26
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	76	77	78	0.27	0.20
	Production	kt	394	414	438	-0.13	1.10
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.2	3.6	3.7	-0.32	1.04
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	1 669	1 832	1 955	1.11	1.30
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	11.8	11.5	11.5	0.52	0.00

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).