

TÜRKIYE COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Wheat	Area harvested	kha	7 209	7 327	7 358	-1.26	0.08
	Production	kt	19 317	22 207	23 734	-0.73	1.36
	Consumption	kt	24 373	25 537	26 989	1.70	1.00
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	204.8	204.4	210.2	0.57	0.37
	Exports	kt	5 413	6 415	6 442	3.85	0.28
	Imports	kt	10 160	9 808	9 768	10.40	-0.28
Maize	Area harvested	kha	631	656	664	-0.58	0.26
	Production	kt	7 183	7 810	8 305	1.97	1.18
	Consumption	kt	9 639	10 350	11 301	3.31	1.73
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.6	13.6	13.9	0.44	0.02
	Exports	kt	449	394	348	-1.30	-2.49
	Imports	kt	2 972	2 939	3 343	5.48	2.62
Other Coarse grains	Area harvested	kha	3 104	3 193	3 192	0.92	-0.03
	Production	kt	8 441	9 826	10 156	1.99	0.65
	Consumption	kt	10 189	11 246	12 187	3.06	1.62
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.3	3.1	3.1	-1.01	0.02
	Exports	kt	206	159	137	31.14	-3.02
	Imports	kt	2 051	1 678	2 262	23.15	6.64
Rice	Area harvested	kha	120	108	107	0.85	-0.83
	Production	kt	562	538	552	0.78	-0.29
	Consumption	kt	789	817	859	0.47	0.67
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	8.5	8.4	8.7	-0.35	0.15
	Exports	kt	23	13	12	-8.88	-1.35
	Imports	kt	241	291	320	-2.54	1.70
Soybean	Area harvested	kha	44	41	41	2.59	-0.11
	Production	kt	138	133	139	-1.64	0.71
	Consumption	kt	3143	3570	3689	4.55	0.80
	Exports	kt	5	5	5	-27.03	-0.46
	Imports	kt	3017	3440	3558	4.13	0.66
Other oilseeds	Area harvested	kha	863	787	786	2.48	-0.06
	Production	kt	1 933	1 836	1 927	2.05	0.95
	Consumption	kt	2 814	2 720	2 803	2.00	0.59
	Exports	kt	24	7	7	-10.51	0.04
	Imports	kt	881	891	883	1.05	-0.19
Protein Meals	Production	kt	4 544	4 853	5 023	2.99	0.75
	Consumption	kt	6 701	7 491	8 193	2.97	1.74
	Exports	kt	214	205	177	10.33	-2.54
	Imports	kt	2 382	2 845	3 354	3.64	2.92
Vegetable Oils	Production	kt	2 058	2 095	2 168	2.38	0.70
	Consumption	kt	3 113	3 257	3 424	2.02	0.93
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.3	14.0	14.4	-1.53	0.33
	Exports	kt	981	1 029	999	7.54	-0.43
	Imports	kt	2 068	2 192	2 257	4.10	0.43

TÜRKIYE COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Sugarbeet	Area harvested	kha	284	267	266	..	..
	Production	kt	18 275	18 958	19 763	0.89	0.14
Sugarcane	Area harvested	kha	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt	0	0	0	..	..
Sugar	Production	kt	2 758	3 171	3 453	3.44	0.85
	Consumption	kt	3 071	3 365	3 539	4.46	1.39
	Per capita consumption	kg	34.0	36.1	37.0	3.35	0.88
	Exports	kt	166	138	181	43.84	0.29
	Imports	kt	323	394	297	4.20	-0.31
Beef and veal	Cow inventory	000 hd	..	0	0	0.00	0.00
	Production	kt (cwe)	1 465	1 697	1 811	8.59	1.69
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	1 528	1 702	1 802	7.92	1.23
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	11.3	12.2	12.6	6.82	0.73
	Exports	kt (cwe)	34	59	67	10.62	6.55
	Imports	kt (cwe)	7	12	11	-10.57	-1.50
Pigmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.99	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	27	26	26	12.34	0.00
	Imports	kt (cwe)	27	26	26	12.34	0.00
Poultry	Production	kt (rtc)	2 402	2 662	2 962	2.31	2.26
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	1 738	1 894	2 054	1.19	1.53
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	11.5	12.2	12.9	0.16	1.02
	Exports	kt (rtc)	721	819	956	4.87	3.64
	Imports	kt (rtc)	57	51	48	0.49	-2.93
Sheepmeat	Production	kt (cwe)	584	724	788	8.95	1.88
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	574	714	779	8.63	1.90
	Per capita consumption ¹	kg/cap	4.2	5.0	5.4	7.53	1.39
	Exports	kt (cwe)	11.7	10.8	10.9	76.15	-0.11
	Imports	kt (cwe)	0	0	0	..	..
Eggs	Production	kt	1 243	1 293	1 352	1.97	0.69
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.7	9.9	10.2	2.71	0.45
Milk	Production (Total milk)	kt	22 086	25 051	27 662	2.37	1.89
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	20 404	23 311	25 746	2.56	1.92
	Cow inventory	000 hd	6 681	7 155	7 536	2.46	0.91
Fresh dairy product	Production	kt	15 222	16 111	17 421	2.16	1.39
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	173	177	187	1.18	0.89
Butter	Production	kt	270	351	407	3.13	2.97
	Consumption	kt	267	326	350	1.95	1.71
	Per capita consumption	kg	3.0	3.5	3.6	0.97	1.14
	Exports	kt	6	27	59	0.49	16.52
	Imports	kt	3	3	2	-23.95	-2.09
Cheese	Production	kt	231	300	325	1.15	1.95
	Consumption	kt	194	225	246	1.03	2.07
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.06	1.57
	Exports	kt	46	80	85	..	1.36
	Imports	kt	9	6	5	-3.81	-1.34

TÜRKIYE COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth ²	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
Whole Milk Powder	Production	kt	2	1	2	279.95	1.89
	Consumption	kt	1	1	1	..	0.46
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.0	0.0	0.0	152.82	0.00
	Exports	kt	1	0	1	-0.84	..
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	-23.82	..
Skim Milk Powder	Production	kt	61	35	38	16.36	1.89
	Consumption	kt	28	29	30	172.75	0.47
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.3	0.3	0.3	224.92	0.00
	Exports	kt	37	9	11	0.98	6.01
	Imports	kt	4	3	3	28.94	0.00
Whey Powder	Production	kt	76	84	90	1.86	1.60
	Exports	kt	52	57	62	-2.69	1.61
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	-9.64	0.00
Fish and seafood	Production	kt	846	959	1 049	5.38	2.39
	Food consumption	kt	493	496	558	2.94	1.53
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	5.8	5.6	6.2	1.93	1.03
	Exports	kt	351	391	385	10.19	1.61
	Imports	kt	137	109	112	3.26	-1.51
Ethanol	Production	mln L	151	158	160	5.45	-0.01
	Domestic use	mln L	276	255	256	5.02	-0.01
	Fuel Use	mln L	100	95	87	1.95	-1.97
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mln L	13	14	14	18.67	0.00
	Imports	mln L	138	111	111	4.94	0.00
Biodiesel	Production	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Fuel use	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	..	..	..	..	..
	Exports	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
	Imports	mln L	0	0	0	..	..
Cotton	Production	kt	823	812	851	0.65	0.81
	Area harvested	kha	472	441	439	0.12	-0.21
	Consumption	kt	1 788	2 064	2 264	1.97	2.14
	Exports	kt	149	86	77	9.11	-1.38
	Imports	kt	1 029	1 368	1 521	2.28	1.40
Roots and Tubers	Area harvested	kha	137	134	132	-0.20	-0.37
	Production	kt	704	726	742	-1.41	0.28
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	5.3	5.1	5.0	-2.35	-0.23
Pulses	Production	kt	1 062	1 141	1 220	-1.05	1.36
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	9.4	9.4	9.4	-0.02	0.01

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).