

**UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	14 906	15 287	15 289	-2.86	-0.35
	Production	kt	46 646	50 566	51 858	-2.41	0.15
	Consumption	kt	30 981	31 063	31 256	-0.80	0.14
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	73.5	72.5	71.8	-0.39	-0.20
	Exports	kt	20 852	22 587	23 885	-0.79	0.31
	Imports	kt	3 149	3 600	3 750	-2.10	0.84
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	34 191	36 619	36 864	0.24	0.18
	Production	kt	373 130	407 123	419 018	0.32	0.63
	Consumption	kt	330 389	348 622	355 684	0.98	0.37
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	14.0	13.8	13.7	-0.10	-0.10
	Exports	kt	45 910	58 374	63 406	-0.76	2.07
	Imports	kt	1 145	1 017	1 033	-0.21	-0.01
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	3 588	3 616	3 554	-2.26	-0.40
	Production	kt	13 491	14 016	14 065	-3.35	0.02
	Consumption	kt	11 474	12 227	12 279	-0.72	0.14
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	7.0	7.0	7.0	1.44	-0.03
	Exports	kt	3 774	3 648	3 701	-10.59	-0.01
	Imports	kt	1 804	1 853	1 899	-0.38	0.65
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 031	1 130	1 134	-0.97	0.01
	Production	kt	5 992	6 648	6 818	-1.04	0.47
	Consumption	kt	4 804	5 379	5 643	2.75	0.98
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.3	13.4	13.7	2.42	0.50
	Exports	kt	2 450	2 757	2 862	-3.59	0.54
	Imports	kt	1 260	1 515	1 701	7.33	2.49
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	34 385	33 140	33 005	0.10	-0.09
	Production	kt	117 020	116 074	119 116	0.58	0.51
	Consumption	kt	65 041	68 355	70 193	1.87	0.55
	Exports	kt	51 262	47 978	49 197	-0.02	0.50
	Imports	kt	644	409	410	-2.04	-0.02
<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	2 048	2 074	2 073	0.98	-0.03
	Production	kt	4 546	4 950	5 125	0.91	0.68
	Consumption	kt	4 777	5 103	5 240	1.31	0.49
	Exports	kt	599	622	666	-1.09	1.46
	Imports	kt	780	775	781	-0.23	0.05
<b>Protein Meals</b>	Production	kt	51 018	53 990	55 609	1.71	0.64
	Consumption	kt	41 770	44 105	44 104	1.56	0.10
	Exports	kt	13 048	13 888	15 421	1.79	2.10
	Imports	kt	3 791	4 003	3 916	0.17	-0.32
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	14 087	14 874	15 330	2.10	0.66
	Consumption	kt	19 294	21 042	21 472	3.70	0.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	40.3	36.9	35.6	0.87	-0.68
	Exports	kt	581	317	419	-12.18	4.24
	Imports	kt	5 702	6 484	6 588	4.76	0.25

**UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	454	461	461	-0.24	0.00
	Production	kt	31 469	32 246	32 985	0.01	0.49
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	359	359	359	0.93	0.00
	Production	kt	28 952	30 377	31 152	1.03	0.52
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	7 760	8 199	8 482	0.63	0.71
	Consumption	kt	10 749	10 879	11 109	0.57	0.44
	Per capita consumption	kg	30.6	30.0	30.0	-0.01	-0.05
	Exports	kt	80	133	133	-1.08	0.00
	Imports	kt	3 071	2 820	2 767	0.05	-0.35
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	29 915	31 138	31 494	0.15	1.33
	Production	kt (cwe)	12 264	12 204	12 706	1.97	1.57
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	12 771	12 680	13 004	1.60	1.07
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	25.0	24.1	24.2	1.00	0.59
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 459	1 413	1 557	3.30	2.12
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 579	1 483	1 428	1.82	-1.73
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	12 112	12 667	12 993	1.85	0.42
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	9 810	10 397	10 613	1.14	0.36
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	21.0	21.5	21.5	0.55	-0.12
	Exports	kt (cwe)	3 045	3 029	3 189	4.30	0.84
	Imports	kt (cwe)	558	578	630	1.40	1.64
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	23 176	24 159	25 019	1.68	0.73
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	19 722	20 708	21 437	1.90	0.73
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	34.6	35.3	35.7	1.30	0.25
	Exports	kt (rtc)	3 544	3 557	3 692	0.71	0.69
	Imports	kt (rtc)	89	111	113	2.57	0.19
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	67	67	67	-2.02	0.05
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	223	219	218	4.46	-0.07
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.85	-0.55
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1	1	1	-7.72	0.07
	Imports	kt (cwe)	164	160	159	7.78	-0.11
<b>Eggs</b>	Production	kt	5 686	6 282	6 559	1.06	1.04
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	15.9	17.0	17.4	0.66	0.53
<b>Milk</b>	Production (Total milk)	kt	102 998	109 678	115 209	1.17	1.09
	Production (Cow milk)	kt	102 973	109 652	115 182	1.17	1.09
	Cow inventory	000 hd	9 418	9 428	9 556	0.16	0.22
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	22 144	21 573	21 120	-1.13	-0.42
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	63	60	57	-1.71	-0.90
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	942	1 010	1 058	1.79	0.83
	Consumption	kt	948	1 017	1 073	2.21	0.93
	Per capita consumption	kg	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.08	0.47
	Exports	kt	49	42	24	6.19	-6.65
	Imports	kt	49	47	41	16.45	-2.79
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	6 347	6 978	7 480	2.35	1.56
	Consumption	kt	6 048	6 634	7 081	2.25	1.49
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.2	18.3	19.1	1.64	1.00
	Exports	kt	428	470	523	3.45	1.85
	Imports	kt	141	140	135	-0.74	-0.94

**UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS**

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2021-23est.	2028	2033	2014-23	2024-33
<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	65	74	81	21.50	1.74
	Consumption	kt	27	15	12	6.65	-7.90
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.03	-11.07
	Exports	kt	49	70	80	21.59	3.87
	Imports	kt	11	11	11	-2.93	0.00
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	1 188	1 391	1 639	1.73	3.88
	Consumption	kt	269	192	203	-8.57	1.17
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.7	0.5	0.5	-10.01	0.26
	Exports	kt	921	1 202	1 438	7.13	4.32
	Imports	kt	2	2	2	11.40	0.00
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	448	470	484	-1.26	0.75
	Exports	kt	188	203	214	-2.84	1.28
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	4 749	5 037	4 927	-1.78	0.05
	Food consumption	kt	7 886	8 261	8 624	1.55	0.87
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	23.3	23.7	24.2	0.95	0.38
	Exports	kt	1 670	1 746	1 723	-3.26	0.18
	Imports	kt	6 113	6 270	6 723	2.26	1.15
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mIn L	59 683	61 776	62 748	0.34	0.30
	Domestic use	mIn L	55 408	56 273	56 399	0.01	0.11
	Fuel Use	mIn L	53 064	53 299	52 898	-0.04	-0.08
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	10.0	11.0	12.0	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	4 937	5 885	6 675	4.30	1.92
	Imports	mIn L	526	391	335	-6.75	-2.98
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mIn L	11 539	17 904	19 931	10.39	2.22
	Fuel use	mIn L	12 701	19 527	21 437	8.15	1.86
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	7.2	11.6	12.6	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mIn L	1 124	1 121	1 049	15.84	-1.00
	Imports	mIn L	2286	2 744	2 556	2.52	-1.65
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	3 167	4 070	4 303	-1.71	1.65
	Area harvested	kha	3 394	4 059	4 062	-1.71	0.31
	Consumption	kt	470	405	405	-6.94	-0.01
	Exports	kt	2 789	3 649	3 876	1.31	1.85
	Imports	kt	1	1	1	..	1.04
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	432	412	402	-1.74	-0.55
	Production	kt	4 903	4 987	5 072	1.22	0.24
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.4	12.3	12.2	1.25	-0.19
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	2 238	2 830	3 396	-1.77	4.51
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.2	3.7	4.2	-2.61	2.61

1. Per capita consumption is expressed in edible retail weight equivalent basis. Carcass weight equivalent to edible retail weight equivalent conversion factors are 0.67 for beef and veal, 0.73 for pig meat, 0.6 for poultry meat and 0.66 for sheep meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.

Source: OECD/FAO (2024), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database).